Portrait Pro User Manual

Version 17.0

Anthropics Technology Ltd

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Table of Contents

Part I	Getting Started	6
1	Quick Start Guide	7
2	Top Tips For Best Results	8
3	Portrait Professional Editions	g
Part II	Step By Step Guide	14
1	Open An Image	14
2	Automatic Batch Processing	15
3	Manual Batch Processing	17
4	Enhance Face	
5	Select Face To Enhance	
6	Manually Locate A Face	
7	Adjust The Outlines	
8	Full Body Enhancement	
_	Plug-in Mode	
9	Group Shots	
10	Group Snots	21
Part III	Reference	30
1	Menu Commands Reference	30
	File Menu	
	Edit Menu	
	Auto Batch	
	View Menu	
2	Help Menu	
2	Zoom Control	
	Presets Presets	
	Snapshots	
	Slider Controls	
	Face Sculpt Controls	
	Skin Smoothing Controls	
	Skin Lighting & Coloring Controls	47
	Makeup Controls	49
	Eye Controls	53
	Mouth & Nose Controls	57
	Hair Controls	
	Picture Controls	
	Background	
	Edit Background Mask	
	Choose Background	
	Skin Area Tools	60

	Hair Area Tools	69
3	Dialogs Reference	69
	Automatic Batch	70
	Manual Batch	72
	Select Gender	75
	Save Image Options	75
	Settings	76
	General Settings	77
	Color Settings	79
	Language Settings	81
	Plugin	81
	Save Preset	83
	Manage Presets	85
4	Tools Reference	85
	Pan Tool	86
	Brush Tools	86
	Area Brush Tools	87
	Crop Tool	88
5	Plug-in Installation Guide	89
6	Third Party Credits	90
7	Supported File Types	95
8	Keyboard Shortcuts	96
	Index	99

Part

1 Getting Started

Introduction

PortraitPro is the easiest and fastest way to re-touch portraits, allowing you to achieve professional results in minutes.

PortraitPro works in a completely different way to ordinary airbrushing and photo editing software normally used by the pros. PortraitPro has been trained with hundreds of examples of human beauty, and as a result you can add as much or as little photo enhancement as required - by simply moving sliders.

Due to the innate knowledge of human beauty and expert lighting techniques that is built into PortraitPro, the highest quality photo touch-up can be achieved by anyone in just a few minutes.

PortraitPro is available in three editions 9, Standard, Studio and Studio Max. All editions are covered by this manual.

PortraitPro is available for Windows and Mac computers. This manual is for the Windows PortraitPro.

Getting Started

Take a look at the Quick Start Guide 7 to see a quick overview of how to use PortraitPro.

The Step By Step Guide 14 provides more detailed information about each step.

If you need further help, please visit www.portraitprofessional.com/support where you see the latest FAQ, and access our support ticket system. The support ticket system lets you send a question to our support staff.

1.1 Quick Start Guide

PortraitPro will guide you through the process of enhancing a face. You can use this quick start guide to familiarize yourself with the stages.

Select the image to enhance

When you open PortraitPro, you will get the welcome screen.

Click on the **Open Single Image** button, or select *Open...* from the *File* menu. This brings up the file open dialog where you can select the image you want to load.

PortraitPro will load your image and show it in the main working area, and then automatically find all the faces in your image.

Select the face you want to enhance

The next step depends on how many faces are automatically detected in your image.

If one face is detected

The face is processed and shown in the Enhance Face 17 stage.

Occasionally, the automatic gender detector may be uncertain about the gender, in which case the <u>Select Gender</u> dialog appears. Press the **Female** or **Male** button to select the gender (or **Girl** or **Boy** if the face is that of a young child).

If more than one face is detected

You will be shown all the faces that were detected. You can <u>select one to enhance</u> 181, or you can <u>manually</u> locate a face 211 if one was not detected automatically.

After enhancing the first face, press the Other Faces button at the Enhance Face 17 stage to return to the Select Face 18 stage where you can select the next face to enhance.

If no faces are detected

If no faces are detected automatically, a dialog will appear to let you know. When you close that dialog, you will be at the start of the process to manually locate the face 21.

View the enhanced image and fine tune the results

Once you have selected a face you will be taken to the Enhance Face 17 stage.

You will see the original portrait on the left of the screen and the enhanced version on the right (you can change this using the *View Before And After* and *View After Only* tabs above the picture).

Check the outline positions and gender/age

The outlines will be shown around the face in the *before* view. Move the control points by clicking and dragging if any are in the wrong place. As you move a control point, the enhanced face in the *after* view is updated to help you find the best position for the point.

Occasionally, the automatic face detector might find a face where there isn't one. If this happens, just press the white cross at the right of the header above the face to delete the outlines. You will then be able to manually

locate the face.

The gender and age selected by the automatic gender detector is shown in the bar above the face in the *before* view. If this is wrong, use the radio buttons in the header above the face to select the correct one.

When you move the cursor out of the before view, the controls are hidden to help you compare the before and after images. To bring back the controls, move the cursor back into the *before* view.

Check the skin and hair areas

The skin and hair areas are found automatically. You can check that the skin area has been found correctly by pressing the **View/Edit Skin Area** button in the **Skin Smoothing** or **Skin Lighting** sections. You can check that the hair area has been found correctly by pressing the **View/Edit Hair Area** button in the **Hair** section. If either area is wrong, use the brushes to fix the area. If the **Extend** brush is selected, then you can add to the area by painting in the *after* view. If the **Cut Back** brush is selected, you can remove from the area.

Fine tune the enhancements using the sliders

Hold down the ENTER key to flip between the before and after picture to see the improvements.

To try different types of enhancements, press the **Presets** button to open the *presets* section, and then try some of the presets.

You can quickly and easily fine tune any of the enhancements using the controls on the right hand side of the screen.

At any time, you can now save your enhanced portrait by selecting "Save" from the File menu 30 at the top left of the screen.

You can also save the whole project by choosing "Save Session" – this allows you to come back and edit the portrait at a later time.

Other faces in the photo

If there is more than one face in the picture, press the "Other Faces" button to go back to the Select Face 18 stage.

1.2 Top Tips For Best Results

If you just read one page in this manual, make it this one to get the best results out of PortraitPro.

Make sure the outlines are accurately placed

You will get the best results if the outlines are accurately placed. Although the automatic face finder usually does a good job of placing the outlines, you can sometimes improve the results by adjusting the positions of the outlines. In particular, make sure the outlines around the outside of the face follow the edge of the face. This is especially important if any skin re-lighting is being applied.

The outlines can be adjusted in the **Before** view at the Enhance Face 17 stage.

Don't push the sliders up too far

Often, you can greatly improve a picture with fairly subtle changes.

Push the sliders up just far enough to get the results you want.

If you go too far, the result can look unnatural or faked.

Don't use the sliders to fix small blemishes

You can avoid the need to push the sliders up too far by using the <u>Touch-Up 44</u> tool to clean up spots and blemishes. This is better than pushing the sliders further up because that affects the whole face.

Make sure the skin area is right

PortraitPro automatically works out which areas in your picture are skin. However, you can sometimes improve the results by adjusting the skin area selected.

Use the skin Extend and Cut Back 68 tools to paint over any skin areas that are wrong.

1.3 Portrait Professional Editions

PortraitPro comes in three editions, Standard, Studio and Studio Max. The Standard edition is intended for more casual users or amateur photographers. The Studio edition is intended for enthusiast or professional users. The Studio Max edition has all the features of the Studio edition, and adds an automatic batch facility for photographers who process a lot of images.

This manual covers all editions, with features that are only available in some editions indicated in one of these ways:

Studio Max Edition Only 91

Studio & Studio Max Editions Only 9

Studio Edition Only 9

The following table shows the main features of PortraitPro, and which editions they are in.

Standard	Studio	Studio Max	
×	×	✓	Automatic batch facility
×	√	×	Manual batch facility
×	√	✓	Available as a Photoshop plug-in
×	√	✓	Available as an Aperture plug-in
×	√	✓	Available as a Lightroom plug-in
×	√	✓	Read camera RAW format

×	✓	✓	Read Adobe DNG format
×	✓	√	Read & write TIFFs and PNGs containing 48 bits per color
×	✓	√	Support for JPEG, PNG and TIFF embedded color profiles
×	✓	√	Supports conversion between different color spaces
×	✓	√	Supports setting monitor and working color spaces
✓	√	√	Skin smoothing
✓	✓	√	Skin re-lighting
✓	✓	√	Skin re-coloring
✓	✓	√	Face sculpting
✓	✓	√	Eye enhancing
✓	√	√	Hair enhancing
✓	✓	√	Mouth enhancing
✓	✓	√	Apply makeup
✓	✓	✓	Manual touch-up brush
√	✓	✓	Picture controls
✓	✓	✓	Background editing controls
√	✓	✓	Unlimited fully customizable presets

✓	✓	✓	Enhance more than one person in a photo
✓	✓	✓	Read and write JPEG, PNG and TIFF format images
✓	✓	✓	Free online support

Part III

2 Step By Step Guide

This section of the manual describes the various stages that you may need to go through when you use PortraitPro.

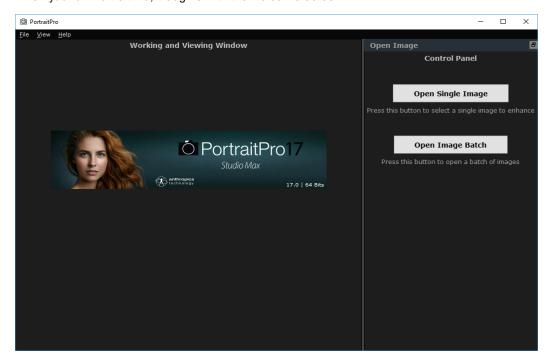
The most important stage is the Enhance Face 17 stage, which is where you view and can adjust the enhanced image.

Most of the other stages are only needed if the automatic face detector did not find the face in your image correctly, or if you are enhancing a group shot with several faces in one image.

2.1 Open An Image

The PortraitPro Welcome screen

When you run PortraitPro, it begins with the welcome screen:



Open a single image

To open an image to enhance, either:

- Press the Open Single Image button, or
- Select the Open command in the File menu 30.

This will bring up the File Open panel.

Browse to the file you want to enhance, and press the Open button.

Image types that PortraitPro can open 951.

Once the image has been opened, PortraitPro will automatically detect all faces in the image, and determine their gender.

If one face is found, then you will be taken to the Enhance Face 17 stage.

If more than one face is found, you will be taken to the Select Face 181 stage.

If no faces are found, you will be asked to manually locate the face 21.

Open a batch of images

If you have the **Studio** or **Studio Max** edition of PortraitPro (9), you will be able to open batches of images for faster working.

The Studio Max edition has automatic batch processing 15).

The **Studio** edition has manual batch processing 17.

2.2 Automatic Batch Processing

Studio Max Edition Only 91

The Studio Max edition has automatic batch processing that lets you load a batch of images and have them all processed automatically.

It lets you easily view each one to make any adjustments needed.

Opening a batch of images

To open a batch of images to process automatically, press the Open Image Batch button on the start screen.

This will bring up a File Open panel.

Browse to the folder containing the files you want to enhance, and select the images you want to enhance.

You can select more than one image in the File Open panel by holding down the CTRL key while clicking on each image you want to add, or by dragging a box around several images.

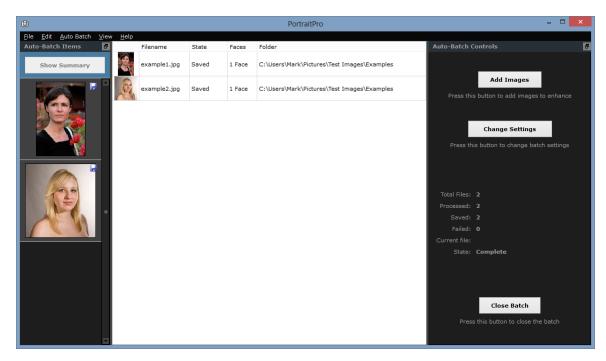
Set the save options

Once you have selected one or more images to open, you will see the <u>Auto Batch Save Options</u> 70 dialog. Use this to set where and how the enhanced images should be saved, and defaults for gender, age and the preset to use.

Press **OK** on this panel to continue. Note, if you cancel the panel at this stage, the auto-batch will be closed.

Processing

While an automatic batch is open, you will see a film strip panel that shows thumbnails of all the images in the batch.



The screen-shot above shows the film strip on the left. It also shows the summary view in the main window, and the auto-batch controls in the control panel.

The images will be processed automatically. The processing is performed in two passes. The first pass just finds all the faces in each image. The second pass enhances each face.

If the **Auto Save** check-box on the <u>Auto Batch Save Options</u> dialog is checked, then each image is saved during a third pass.

At all times, this summary screen shows the state of each image.

Checking the results

Click on an image to select it. You will then see that image in the main window. If the image has been processed, you will be able to view and adjust the enhanced face (or faces if there is more than one).

It is strongly recommended that you check each image, since the automatic face finder can sometimes misplace the outlines which can cause problems with the enhanced image.

The main things to check for each face in each image are:

- Check that the outlines follow the edge of each feature, and the edge of the face (especially the chin).
- Check that the skin 68 and hair 69 areas are correct.
- Check that the gender and age is correct.

When you are happy with the result for an image, clicking on another image or going back to the summary view and the image you were just viewing will be saved.

To get back to the summary screen shown in the screen-shot above, either click on the **Show Summary** button at the top of the film-strip, or select the **Show Summary** menu command in the <u>Auto Batch menu</u> 32.

2.3 Manual Batch Processing

Studio Edition Only 9

The Studio edition has manual batch processing that lets you load a batch of images and easily work through them.

To use the manual batch processing, select the Open Batch command from the File menu 301.

This will bring up the <u>Batch dialog</u> 72 that lets you add files to the batch, and set the options for how the images will be saved when you move to the next image in the batch.

When you use the manual batch processing, each image is loaded as if you had opened it in the usual way, but without having to keep continually bringing up the file open dialog.

In addition, each image is saved to the folder selected in the Batch dialog without having to use the file save dialog for every image.

This is done by using the **Save And Open Next** command after each image has been enhanced. This command is in the File menu 30, and is also or by pressing the **Save And Open Next** button on the toolbar when enhancing a face 17. This command is only shown if a manual batch session is active.

2.4 Enhance Face

After you have opened an image and the face has been detected, you are ready to start enhancing the face 34.

Viewing the result

You can choose whether you want to see the before and after image side by side, or whether you just want the enhanced image as large as possible. Use the tabs above the images to select which option you prefer.

Whichever option you use, you can always flip the enhanced ("after") image back to the original ("before") image to see the changes by pressing and holding the Enter key.

Important things to check

When you get to this stage for the first time with a new face, there are a few of things that you should check before trying different presets or adjusting the sliders. These are:

Check the outlines

The outlines will have been automatically placed around the face. These are shown over the face in the **before** view, so make sure the **View Before and After** tab is selected.

If the outlines do not appear, move the mouse into the before view to make them reappear.

The outlines should follow the edges of the features, and the edge of the face. If any are wrongly positioned, move them into the correct place by moving the control points. To move a control point, move the mouse over it until you see an orange cross, then click and hold down the mouse left button. Move the mouse to reposition the point, and then release the button.

Check the skin and hair areas

The skin and hair areas will have been automatically detected. To check these, use the skin area skin area

Check the gender and age category

The gender and age category (adult or child) will have been automatically detected. This is shown in the header above the face. If this is wrong, move the mouse into the header to open it (if it is not already open), and you will be shown a set of radio buttons that let you changed the gender and age category.

Note that this setting is used to help create the best result when enhancing the face. It cannot be used to change the appearance of the face to be the opposite gender or to change the apparent age.

Changing the result

PortraitPro will automatically enhance your image when you reach this stage. See <u>presets 37</u> for how to configure this default enhancement.

You can change how the image is enhanced by moving the sliders in the controls panel 34.

The sliders are grouped into sections that control various aspects of the face. When you first enter this stage, the Face Sculpt Controls 4th and Skin Controls 4th sections are open, and the others are closed. Sections can be opened or closed by clicking on their title button. This has a small triangle pointing down if the section is open, or right if the section is closed.

Try moving the Master Fade slider in each section to get an idea of the overall effect controlled by that section.

The lower sliders in each section give you finer control over the effect.

PortraitPro also comes with a set of presets 37, which set some or all of the sliders to pre-defined values to get a particular effect. You can go through these to see some of the types of enhancement possible for your photo.

Saving the result

To save the result, select the **Save** command from the File Menu or from the Next button at the top left. This lets you save the enhanced image.

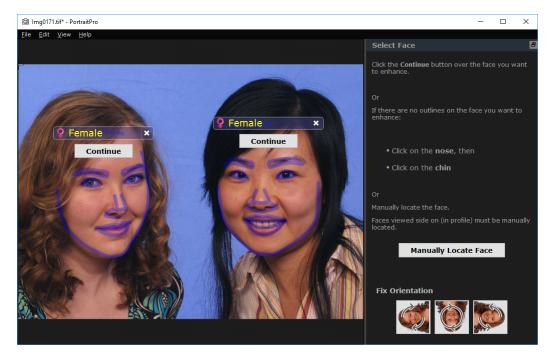
The Save Jpg/Tiff/Png option allows you to select the file format in which to save the image.

If you would like to save all the settings so that you can reload your image and continuing adjusting the sliders, select the **Save Session** command from the File Menu 30. This saves the original image, all the point positions, the skin and hair areas and all the sliders values into a proprietary ".ppx" file.

2.5 Select Face To Enhance

After you have opened an image, PortraitPro shows the image in the Select Face stage if either more than one face was detected, or no faces were found.

You can also go to this stage at any time by selecting the *Enhance Another Face In This Photo* command in the *File* menu, or by pressing the **Other Faces** button in the toolbar at the Enhance Face 17 stage.



Outlines are shown around each face. Check the gender and age category for the face, and then press the **Continue** button over the face to enhance that face. You will be taken to the next stage where you can check and <u>adjust the outlines</u> 22.

If you come back to this stage after a face has already been enhanced, you will see an extra button over the face called **Adjust Outlines**. Press this button to go the stage where you can adjust the outlines. The **Continue** button will take you straight to the **Enhance Face** 17) stage when the face has already been enhanced.

Sometimes, you may find that a face has been detected in part of the image where there is no face. You can just ignore these extra faces, since no changes will be made to that part of the image provided you don't select that face. You can always delete any set of outlines around a face by clicking on the cross at the top right of the face.

Enhancing a face that was not detected automatically

If the face you want to enhance was not detected (so there are no outlines around it), you just need to click on the nose, and then the chin.

You will see that the cursor has a label next to it that says "Click on nose" until you have clicked on the nose. When you click on the nose, a cross appears that you can drag to reposition the nose point. You can delete the nose point by pressing the ESC key.

The cursor changes to "Click on chin" once the nose has been clicked to make it clear that you now need to click on the chin.

Once you have clicked on the nose and chin, the face outlines will automatically be placed on the face.

Manual face location

Faces that are viewed in profile (side on) cannot be located automatically by PortraitPro. For these faces, you need to press the **Manually Locate Face** button. You will then have to manually locate all the outlines around the face.

Controls for each face

For each face that has been located (whether automatically or manually), the outlines will be shown around that face.

In addition, a header bar will be shown above the face, and below this, the Select and Adjust Outline buttons.

The header bar will be blue for faces that have not yet been enhanced, and green for those that have.

Control	Description
Gender Indicator/Selector	This is shown in the header bar. When you move the mouse into the header bar, it will open to let you set the gender and age category of the face. PortraitPro needs to know the gender of the face since it has been trained separately on what makes female and male faces attractive.
Delete Button	This is the cross at the right of the header bar. Press this to delete all the data that PortraitPro has stored for this face.
Continue Button	Selects the face to be enhanced. The first time a face is selected, this will take you to the <u>Adjust Outlines</u> 22 stage where you can view and adjust the outlines. If the face has already been enhanced, you can press this button to make further changes.
Adjust Outlines Button	This button only appears if the face has already been enhanced. It lets you make changes to the outlines around the features. Note that you can also adjust the outlines at the Enhance Image 17 stage, but you may prefer to make these changes in the Adjust Outlines 22 stage where you are also shown how the outlines should be positioned in a reference image.

Gender/age symbols

The gender is shown using one of the following symbols:



Gender and age not set. If either the Select or Adjust Outlines buttons are pressed when the gender is not set, the Select Gender 75 dialog will be shown so that you can set the gender and age before going to the stage requested.



Face is adult is female.



Face is adult is male.



Face is child, younger than about 12 years old.

When the age is set to "child", this will reduce the changes that can be applied to the shape of the face, since generally changing the shape of a child's face is undesirable.

Rotating the image

If the image is in the wrong orientation, you can rotate it by pressing the buttons at the bottom of the control panel.

Note: if the Select Gender dialog is shown, you will need to cancel it before pressing the rotate buttons.

Enhance Skin Only

If no faces have been located, an extra button will appear in the control panel called Enhance Skin Only.

This lets you use just the skin enhancing parts of PortraitPro. This lets you use PortraitPro even when there are no faces in the image.

If you press the **Enhance Skin Only** button, you will then need to use the skin area brush tools of to manually identify the areas in the image that are skin.

Note that when you are in enhance skin only mode, none of the controls that require a face will be available.

2.6 Manually Locate A Face

If the face in your image was not detected automatically, you will need to locate it semi-automatically or manually.

To locate a face semi-automatically at the <u>Select Face</u> stage, you just need to click on the nose, and then click on the chin. The features should then be automatically detected.

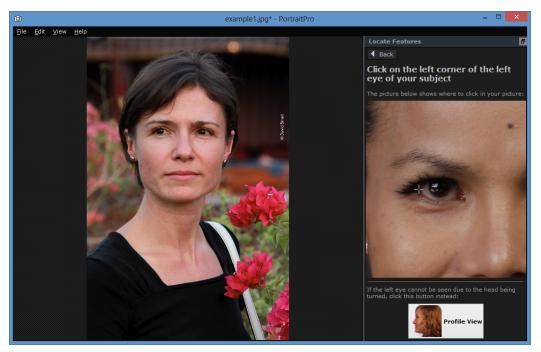
If the features are still not located properly, as a last resort you can locate the face manually. This can be useful if, for example, you are trying to locate a non-human face.

To locate a face manually, you first need to press the **Manually Locate Face** button at the <u>Select Face</u> 18 stage.

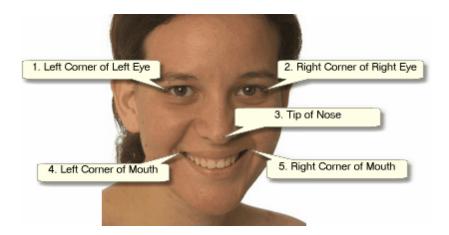
This will bring up the Select Gender 75 dialog to let you set the gender for the new face.

Locate 5 key features on the face

After you have selected the gender, the next step is to locate the positions of 5 key features on the face.



The 5 key features are:



Locating the feature points

As you click on each point, PortraitPro will automatically move on to the next point.

You will be shown an example image to help you know where to place each point.

You can adjust the position of any points you have already marked by clicking on one of those points and dragging it.

The cursor will have a small text label next to it to remind you which point you are locating. These labels can be turned off if you don't like them using the General Settings 77 panel.

Zooming In

To help you to position the points more accurately, you can hold down the CTRL key to zoom in on the cursor.

Profile views

If the face is viewed side on, press the Profile View button at the bottom of the control panel.

If you are not sure whether the face is being viewed in profile or not, the main test is whether you can see both eyes. If you can't see one of the eyes due to the head being turned, press the **Profile View** button.

When you press the **Profile View** button, you will only need to locate one eye point, the nose tip, and one mouth point.

Adjust the outlines

After you have located the 5 key features, PortraitPro will automatically place the outlines over the face and show you the outlines in the Adjust Outlines 22 stage.

If any of the outlines are misplaced, correct these by moving the control points, before pressing the **Next** button to go to the Enhance Face 17 stage where you can view and adjust the enhanced image.

2.7 Adjust The Outlines

Viewing and moving the outlines

The Adjust Outlines stage shows the outlines around the current face, and lets you adjust their positions.

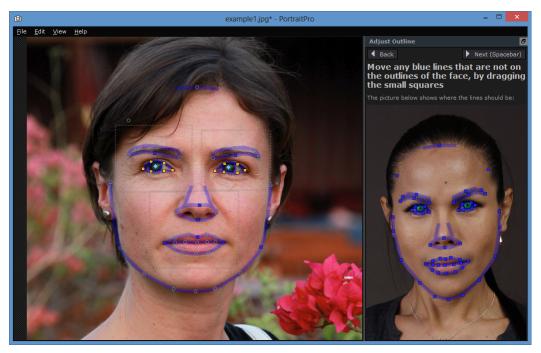
Note that this stage is optional, since the outlines will be automatically placed around each face when you load

an image. If any of the outlines are misplaced, these can be moved at the <u>enhance image stage</u> 17 in the **before** view. However, if the automatic face finder has failed to find a face in your image, this stage lets you position the outlines manually.

This stage is reached in one of these ways:

- Press the Back button at the Enhance Face 17 stage, or
- Press the Adjust Outlines button over a face at the Select Face 18 stage, or
- While manually locating a face 21.

If any of the outlines are not shown correctly around the features of the face, they should be moved to the correct place. A reference image in the control panel shows how the outlines should be positioned.



Adjusting the outline

The outline is shown as blue lines overlaid over your image in the main working view. The lines can be moved by dragging the control points.

The control points are shown differently depending on how they were set:

- The **small yellow squares** these are points that have been placed by the automatic feature finder. If any of these points are in the wrong place, you will need to move them manually to the correct place.
- The small blue squares these are points that you have placed.
- The **light green circles** these are points that have been automatically placed based on where the other points are. Any of these points may move if any other points are moved.

Whenever you drag a control point, it will turn into a blue square to let you know that it is a point that you have positioned.



For best results:

- Try to move as few points as possible to line up the outline.
- Any points you do move, try to move as little as possible. If you spend a long time carefully
 adjusting every point, not only are you wasting time, but you are likely to end up with a
 worse result.
- Start by moving points that are already fixed those shown as small yellow or blue squares. The more points you can leave as small green circles, the better.

To adjust the outlines around the eyes or mouth more accurately, click inside the dotted rectangles to zoom in on that feature. Click again to zoom back out.

Once the outlines are correctly positioned (or if no adjustment is necessary), press the space bar or click on the Next button.



Adjusting the iris and pupil outlines

Two circles are shown inside the eye. The smaller (green) circle should fit around the pupil (the black part in the middle of the eye). The larger (blue) circle should fit around the iris (the colored part of the eye). These circles are positioned automatically, so you will not usually need to adjust them.

To move the circles, drag the point in the center of the circles.

To resize the circles, drag the outline in or out.

If the iris is not exactly circular, you can drag on the four small blue squares on the iris outline to make it an ellipse.

If the center of the iris and the pupil are not exactly the same, you can move the pupil independently of the iris by first clicking on the pupil circle, and then dragging the center point. To go back to moving the iris and pupil together, either click on the iris circle, or move the cursor away from the eye and back again.

Adjusting the outline for each feature

For greater accuracy, you can ask PortraitPro to show a zoomed in view of the main parts of the face to make it easier to check the positions of the outlines. This is done by clearing the **Skip Zoomed In Steps When Adjusting Outlines** check-box in the **General Settings** 77 panel.

This will happen automatically for profile (side-on) faces regardless of this setting, since the automatic feature finder does not support profile views.

PortraitPro will take you to each of the features in turn so that you can check, and if necessary, adjust the positioning of the selected outline of each feature.

The features are shown in the following order.

Left eye and eyebrow

The left eye outline is set automatically. If it does not go correctly around the eye, adjust it by moving the control points.

Depending on the shape of the eyebrow, it can be difficult to get the outline to fit around the eyebrow. In these cases, it is best to not worry about it and just get the position roughly correct. Even if you are able to get the outline to fit around the eyebrow reasonably well, if you had to move the points a lot to get it to fit, you may get a better result by moving the points less even if the eyebrow outline no longer goes around the eyebrow accurately.

Right eye and eyebrow

The same comments about the left eye and eyebrow apply to the right eye and eyebrow.

Nose and Mouth

When you get to this stage the Mouth Open Or Closed panel will appear, provided it has not been turned off in the General Settings 77. This panel has two buttons:

Mouth Open	Press this button if the mouth of the face you are enhancing is open. You will then see four lines between the corners of the mouth. The top two should be positioned around the upper lip, and the bottom two around the lower lip. If the line along the bottom of the top lip is placed close to the line along the top of the bottom lip, you will see the line along the top of the bottom lip disappear leaving just the control point in the middle. The mouth will then be treated as closed anyway.
Mouth Closed	Press this button if the mouth is closed. You will then see only three lines between the corners of the mouth. The center line should be placed along the line where the lips meet.



If you are used to pressing the spacebar to quickly move on to the next stage, note you can also use this to dismiss the dialog asking if the mouth is open or closed. If this happens, the mouth will be selected as being open. If the mouth is in fact shut, you can either press the Back button followed by the Next button, and the panel will appear again, or you can simply move the middle two lines together.

Face outline

Try to avoid moving the face outline points around the face, just move them towards or away from the center of the face.

Once you have been through all the features, press the Next button one more time to start PortraitPro processing your image. You will then be taken to the Enhance Image 17 stage, where the fun begins!

2.8 Full Body Enhancement

PortraitPro is designed to enhance portrait photos. Please check out our product <u>PortraitPro Body</u> which is specifically designed for full body enhancement.

However, if your photo includes other parts of the body, then you can use the skin enhancement tools on other parts of the skin that can be seen.

To do this, all you need to do is make sure that the PortraitPro knows which parts of the photo are skin. This is done using the skin area tools, as described in Skin Area [68].

2.9 Plug-in Mode

Using the PortraitPro Plug-in

Studio & Studio Max Editions Only 9

The Studio edition of PortraitPro can enter a "plug-in mode". This is intended for use when PortraitPro has

been launched by another application (such as Photoshop) to enhance an image that is being managed by the other application. PortraitPro then behaves like a plug-in to the other application.

After the plug-in has been successfully installed as outlined in the <u>Plug-in Installation Guide (89)</u>, you will be able to use PortraitPro as a plug-in in any of the supported photo editing applications.

When PortraitPro is run as a plug-in from another application, the image or layer in the other application will automatically be loaded into PortraitPro where you can enhance the faces in the usual way. Once you are happy with your results, press the **Return From Plugin** button on the toolbar at the Enhance Face 17 stage. This will close PortraitPro and return the enhanced image to the original application.

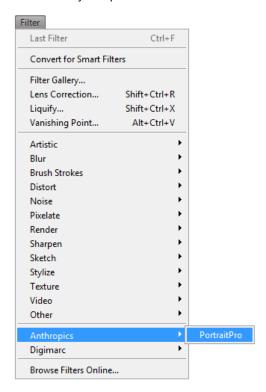
When PortraitPro is in plug-in mode, the following changes occur:

- The only command in the File menu 30 is Return From Plugin.
- The <u>crop tool</u> still be the same size after it has been enhanced by PortraitPro.

Using PortraitPro from Photoshop

When the plug-in has been installed, PortraitPro will appear as a filter in Photoshop. In the Photoshop *Filter* menu, you will find a sub-menu called *Anthropics*, and in that you will find *PortraitPro*.

The PortraitPro filter works like other Photoshop filters in that it is applied to the current selection (or the whole area if there is no selection) on the current layer. When you select the filter, the image being filtered will automatically be opened in PortraitPro.



Plug-in Location: Filter > Anthropics > PortraitPro

2.10 Group Shots

Working with group shots

If there is more than one face in your image, you simply need to go through the enhancement process with each face one by one.

If the automatic face detector found more than one face, you will arrive at the Select Face 18 stage after opening the image. Press the Select button over one of the faces to enhance it in the Enhance Face 17 stage.

To enhance another face in the image, return to the Select Face stage by:

- Pressing the **Other Faces** button in the toolbar at the Enhance Image 17 stage, or
- Selecting the menu command "Enhance Another Face In This Photo" from the File Menu (keyboard shortcut CTRL+E)

Either of these actions takes you to the <u>Select Face</u> 18 stage, where you can either start enhancing another face in the image, or select a face you have already enhanced to make further adjustments.

You can repeat this process as many times as you need until every face in the image has been enhanced.

Part IIII

3 Reference

This section provides information about the different menu commands and controls in PortraitPro.

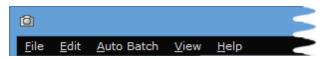
The Menu Commands Reference 30 describes each menu command.

The Controls Reference 34 describes each of the controls available when you enhance an image 17.

The Dialogs Reference 691 describes the main dialogs that are used by the application.

3.1 Menu Commands Reference

These are the commands available on the menu bar in PortraitPro.



File Menu 301	Commands to open and save files, print, or change settings
Edit Menu 32	Undo & Redo
Auto Batch 32ो	Studio Max Edition Only This only appears when an automatic batch Tobis active. It contains commands to add and remove images from the batch, and to change settings.
View Menu 33	Commands to control the view of the image
Help Menu 33	Commands to launch help, check for updates, get support, or view about box

3.1.1 File Menu

The File menu contains the following commands:

Open	Opens a file (see Supported File Types 95).
	If a file is already open with unsaved changes, you will be prompted to save or discard the changes before the new file is opened.
	If you have the Studio Max edition, you will be able to select multiple files to open as a batch.
Open Batch	Studio Edition Only 9
	Opens the Batch 721 dialog.
Save And Open Next	Studio Edition Only 9
	This command only appears when working on an image opened from the Batch 721

	dialog.
	Saves the current image, and opens the next one in the batch.
	The folder where the file is saved, and the file format is set from the Batch dialog.
	This command may appear as just "Open Next" if an image is opened from the batch but is then closed using the File > Close command.
Save	Saves the current file. The first time this command is used after opening a file, the following rules apply:
	If you opened a JPEG file, the enhanced image will be saved as a JPEG.
	If you opened a TIFF file or any RAW file type (Studio edition only), the enhanced image will be saved as a TIFF.
	If you opened a session file (.ppx extension), the session file will be saved.
	From then on, this command will save the same type of file as previously saved.
	If this command is being used for the first time and a new file is being created, a File Save panel will appear to let you select where to save the file.
	This command is only available at the <u>enhance image stage</u> 17.
Save As	Saves the current file. This is similar to the Save command, except that a File Save panel is always shown to let you select where to save the file.
	This command is only available at the enhance image stage 17.
Save Jpg/Tiff/Png	Brings up the Save Image Options 751 panel to let you save the enhanced image as a JPG, TIFF or PNG image file, and to set save options.
	A File Save dialog will then appear to let you select where to save the file.
	This command is only available at the enhance image stage 17.
Save Session	Saves the current session so that it can be opened again in PortraitPro.
	PortraitPro sessions files are saved in a proprietary format that cannot be loaded into any other applications. The file extension is ".ppx". They include the image along with all the point positions, slider settings and masks. They also include any snapshots [39] that have been saved for the image.
	This command is only available at the enhance image stage 17.
Close	Closes the current session. If there are any unsaved changes, you will be prompted to save or discard these.
	The Close command returns you to the Welcome screen 14.
Enhance Another Face In This Photo	Goes to the Select Face 18 stage so that another face in the same image can be enhanced.
	The same command is available on the Other Faces button in the toolbar at the enhance image stage 17.

Settings	Brings up the <u>Settings</u> िंगी dialog.
Print	Brings up the Print dialog that lets you print out the enhanced image.
Exit	Closes the application. If there are any unsaved changes, you will be prompted to save or discard these.

Plug-in Mode

If the application is in <u>plug-in mode 25</u>, then the only command in the File menu is **Return From Plugin**, which returns the enhanced image to the calling application and closes PortraitPro.

3.1.2 Edit Menu

The Edit menu contains the following commands:

Undo	Provides undo for changes to slider values and changes made with the brush tools.
	This means it is safe to experiment with different saved settings, or try moving any sliders, since you can always go back to the result you had earlier if you don't like the changes.
	This command is only available at the enhance image stage 17.
Redo	Lets you redo an operation that has been undone with the <i>Undo</i> command.

3.1.3 Auto Batch

Studio Max Edition Only 9

The Auto Batch menu appears when a batch is open. It contains the following commands:

Show Summary	Switches to the summary view which shows information about all the images in the batch.
Change Settings	Brings up the Auto Batch Save Settings 70 dialog.
Add Images	Brings up a file open dialog that lets you add more images to the batch.
Remove Current Image	Removes the current image from the batch.
Remove Failed Images	Removes all failed images (if any) from the batch. Failed images are those that could not be loaded due to problems with the image file, or those where no faces were found.

 Removes all completed images (if any) from the batch. Completed images are those that have been processed and saved.

3.1.4 View Menu

The View menu contains the following commands:

Full Screen	Makes the application fill the entire screen, to maximize the working area. To restore the application to it's windowed state, select this command again.
Dock Control Panel	Lets you select whether the control panel is docked to the main window, or a separate floating window. Occasionally, the control panel can get lost off screen when it is undocked. This command provides an easy way to bring it back.
Faster Rendering	Increases the speed at which the enhanced image is calculated. This is done by reducing the number of working pixels in the enhanced image. This option is useful if the sliders are particularly sluggish on your machine. If you find that the enhanced image looks too soft, you should turn this option off. Note: this option only affects how the enhanced image appears within the application. It will make no difference to the quality of the image saved when you use the File > Save Jpg/Tiff menu command.

3.1.5 Help Menu

The Help menu contains the following commands:

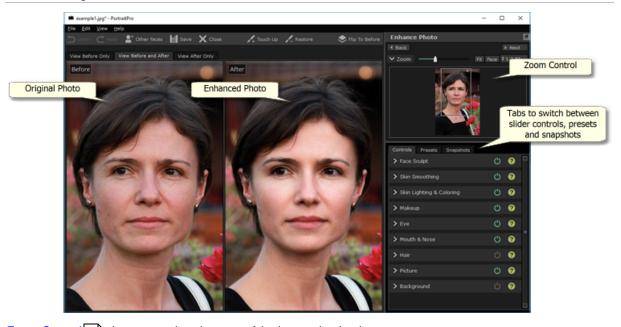
Contents	Launches the online help, showing the table of contents.
Quick Start Guide	Launches the online help showing the Quick Start Guide 7.
Keyboard Shortcuts	Launches the online help showing the Keyboard Shortcuts 96.
Disable All Pop-up Help	Turns of all pop-up help messages. This command only appears if any pop-up help messages are enabled.
Re-Enable Pop-up Help	Turns on all pop-up help messages that have been disabled. This command only appears if you have disabled any pop-up help messages.
Check For Updates	Launches the default web browser to show whether you have the latest version of PortraitPro.

	If updates are available, links will be provided for you to download them.
Support	Launches the default web browser to show the PortraitPro support pages. You can use this to find answers to common questions, or to contact the PortraitPro support team.
Forum	Launches the default web browser to show the PortraitPro user forum. This is where you can join the PortraitPro community in discussions about the product and photography in general.
About PortraitPro	Brings up the About Box, which shows the version of PortraitPro that you have.

3.2 Controls Panel Reference

This section describes the main controls available when you are enhancing an image.

Enhance Image Controls Overview



Zoom Control 361 - Lets you select the area of the image that is shown

Under the zoom control are three tabs that let you view the main slider controls, the presets or the snapshots.

Slider Controls 40 - Click on the "Controls" tab to view the main slider controls (keyboard shortcut **F9**). These give you total control over the way the image is enhanced.

They are grouped into the following sections:

• Face Sculpt 41 - Let you control how the shape of the face is altered

- Skin Smoothing 441 Let you control how the skin is enhanced
- Skin Lighting & Coloring 471 Let you adjust the lighting on the skin and its color
- Makeup 49 Let you add makeup to the face
- Eye 53 Let you control how the eyes are enhanced
- Mouth & Nose 57 Let you control how the mouth, lips and nose are enhanced
- Hair 581 Let you control how the hair is enhanced
- Picture 59 Controls that affect the whole image, such as brightness/contrast, and cropping
- Background 61 Controls that let you set a background mask and set what happens in the background area

Presets 37 - Click on the "Presets" tab to view the presets (keyboard shortcut **F10**). Presets let you quickly apply pre-defined settings to the face. You can also save your own presets.

Snapshots 39 - Click on the "Snapshots" tab to view the snapshots (keyboard shortcut **F11**). These are very similar to presets, except they are stored for the current image only.

Original Photo - Shows the original ("Before") image

Enhanced Photo - Shows the enhanced ("After") image

Viewing the controls

The main sections in the controls panel (on the right in the screen-shot above) can be opened or closed by clicking on the buttons in the header of each section. These buttons have a small triangle next to them which points down if the section is open, or to the right if the section is closed.

Resizing the controls

The control panel can be made wider or narrower by dragging the right edge of the control panel.

The main sections in the control panel can be re-sized by dragging the space between them.

Docking & undocking the controls

The controls panel can be undocked (made into a separate window) by double clicking on the header at the top.

When it is undocked it can be freely moved around the screen.

It can be docked by double clicking on the header again, or by dragging it to the left or right edge of the main application window.

When dragging the controls panel to dock it, please note that it is not sufficient to just move the controls window to the left or right edge of the main window, it is the cursor that needs to be moved near the edge.

Viewing the enhanced image

The default view when the application is first installed is for the original and enhanced images to be shown side by side, as shown in the screen-shot above.

The tabs above the images control the layout of the working view.

• Click on the View Before Only tab to have only the original image shown. When the cursor is over this

image, the outlines around the face are shown, and can be dragged to reposition them.

- Click on the **View After Only** tab to have only the enhanced image shown. If a brush tool is selected, you can paint in this view to apply the brush.
- Click on the **View Before And After** tab to return to the side by side layout. This tab is only shown if the window is wide enough to allow two images to be shown side by side.

Flipping between the enhanced and original image

Whichever layout you have, you can press the Enter key at any time to switch the enhanced image view to show the original image. The original image is only shown while you hold down the enter key.

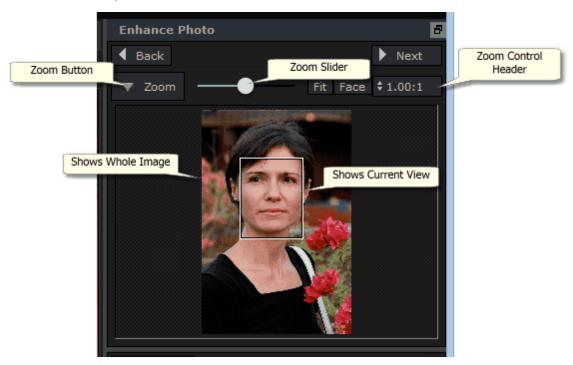
This lets you flip between the enhanced and original image which is a great way to see the changes.

Alternatively, you can click and hold the mouse button down on the button above the images that says **Flip To Before**.

3.2.1 Zoom Control

The Zoom Control is part of the control panel in the enhance photo stage.

It lets you see what part of the whole image is visible in the working view. It also provides controls to let you zoom in and out, or pan the current view.



The screenshot above shows the Zoom Control.

The Zoom Control Header contains the following controls:

Zoom Button	Lets you collapse the Zoom control so that just the Zoom Control Header is shown.

	Click again to expand the Zoom control.	
Zoom Slider	Lets you zoom in (slide to the right) or out (slide to the left).	
"Fit" Button	Zooms the view so that the whole image is visible.	
	Keyboard shortcut: F7	
"Face" Button	Zooms the view to the face.	
	Keyboard shortcut: F8	
Zoom In/Out Button	Shows a drop-down menu with various zoom scales.	
	The current zoom scale is checked.	
	The ratios are image pixels to screen pixels, as shown by these examples:	
	• 4:1 means 4 screen pixels are filled by 1 image pixel (the image is zoomed in by a factor of 4).	
	• 1:4 means 1 screen pixel is covered by 4 image pixels (so the image is zoomed out by a factor of 4).	

The rectangle in the Zoom Control can be dragged to pan the view.

Clicking outside the rectangle will center the view on that point.

The view can also be panned by using the Pan Tool 861.

Resizing the Zoom Control

The whole control panel (including the Zoom Control) can be made wider by dragging the right edge of the control panel.

The Zoom Control can be made taller or shorter by dragging the space between the Zoom Control and the Saved Sliders Control.

Keyboard Shortcuts

+	Zoom in.
-	Zoom out.

3.2.2 Presets

To view the presets, click on the **Presets** tab, which is below the navigator in the controls panel (keyboard shortcut **F10**).

Presets let you quickly set the values of several or all sliders.

Presets are divided into sections, which match the sections available in the <u>main slider controls</u> 40. The presets in each section only affect the sliders in the corresponding section in the main slider controls.

In addition, there is a section for *Global* presets. Presets in this section affect all the sliders in all the sections.

Each preset has a name, and also shows an image showing the result of applying that preset to the current face.

When PortraitPro is installed, it comes with a number of presets ready for you to use.

One of the global presets is used to set the initial slider values when a face is enhanced. The preset used can be different depending on whether the face is female, male or child. To change which preset is the default for new faces, use the Manage Presets 85 dialog.

Presets context menu

Right click on a preset to bring up its context menu.

Update to Current Settings
Rename
Delete
Edit Filter Settings

Set Default Female
Set Default Male
Set Default Child

Update to Current Settings	Stores the current settings in the selected preset. If the selected preset is a global preset, then all settings are saved. For other presets, only the settings for the section for that preset are saved.
Rename	Brings up a dialog that lets you rename the preset.
Delete	Deletes the preset.
Edit Filter Settings	Brings up a dialog that lets you change the filter settings for the preset. The filter settings let you hide presets that are not appropriate for the current face, based on the gender or age of the face.
Set Default Female	Sets this preset as the default preset for female faces. Only one face can be the default for female faces, so this preset will replace the previous default. This option is only available for global presets.
Set Default Male	As Set Default Female , except that it sets the default preset for male faces.
Set Default Child	As Set Default Female , except that it sets the default preset for child faces.

Note: there is no undo/redo for changes made using the presets context menu commands.

Saving and managing presets

There are two buttons at the top of the presets panel:

Save	Brings up the Save Presets 3 dialog. This lets you save the current slider values as a new preset. Keyboard shortcut: F2
Manage	Brings up the Manage Presets 85 dialog. This lets you rename, re-order or delete presets. It also lets you change the default female and male presets.

Reset to original preset

One of the built-in global presets is **Reset to Original**. This resets all sliders to 0 so that all enhancements are turned off.

Keyboard shortcut: F4

You can use this keyboard shortcut to reset all the sliders to 0 without having to navigate to the presets and find the **Reset to Original** preset. This shortcut will still work even if the **Reset to Original** preset has been deleted using the Manage Presets 85 dialog.

Copying presets between users

Presets saved from PortraitPro are stored per user. The presets are stored in files, so it is possible to copy a preset saved by one user to allow it to be used by another user.

Presets are stored under the user's data folder. To find this folder, open Windows File Explorer, and then enter this in the address box at the top: **%APPDATA%** Press the **Enter** key to open the user's data folder, and then navigate to *Anthropics/PortraitPro/UserPresets*.

Presets are stored in the files with a .ppr extension.

The preset files can be copied from one user's *UserPresets* folder to another's. The copied presets should then appear in the other user's presets list in PortraitPro. Note: if PortraitPro is already running, you will need to restart it if you copy presets to the *UserPresets* folder.

3.2.3 Snapshots

To view the snapshots, click on the **Snapshots** tab, which is below the navigator in the controls panel (keyboard shortcut **F11**).

Snapshots are very similar to global <u>presets</u> 37, except that they are only stored for the current image. They provide a way to store several sets of settings for the current image, that you can then quickly switch between.

To save a snapshot, switch to the Snapshots tab and then press the **Save** button. Alternatively, you can press the keyboard shortcut **F3**. When you save a snapshot, you can optionally give it a name. This will be shown under the snapshot image when you view the snapshots.

If you save a PortraitPro session (using the **Save Session** command in the File 30 menu), then the snapshots will be saved with that session and restored when you reload the session. Otherwise, snapshots are lost

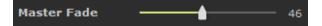
when you close the session.

To convert a snapshot to a preset, simply apply the snapshot to the current face, then save the current settings as a preset.

3.2.4 Slider Controls

To view the slider controls, click on the **Controls** tab, which is below the navigator in the controls panel (keyboard shortcut **F9**).

Sliders are the main way of controlling how your image is enhanced.



Sliders have no effect if they are set to 0, and an increasing effect as they are moved to the right (and left if they have 0 in the center).

You can double click on a slider to reset its value to 0.

Slider Sections

The sliders are organized into a number of sections.

Face Sculpt 411	Subtly reshape the face to beautify facial features.	
Skin Smoothing 44	Improve the appearance of the skin.	
	Also provides tools to let you refine the areas that PortraitPro treats as skin.	
Skin Lighting & Coloring 47	Lets you enhance or correct the lighting on the subject. Also lets you adjust the color of the skin.	
Makeup 49)	Apply makeup to the face.	
Eye 531	Improve the appearance of the eyes.	
	Also provides an option to enable red-eye removal.	
Mouth & Nose 57	Improve the appearance of the mouth and nose.	
Hair 581	Improve the appearance of the hair.	
	Also provides tools to let you refine the areas that PortraitPro treats as hair.	
Picture 59	Control various aspects of the whole image, such as brightness and contrast.	
	Also provides a tool that lets you crop the image.	
Background 6th	Lets you set a background mask and set what happens in the background area.	

To reduce clutter on the screen, each section can be opened or closed by clicking on it's title button. The arrow next to the title points right when the section is closed, and down when the section is open.

Each section can also be turned on or off by pressing the on/off button to the right of the section's title button. When a section is turned off, it has no effect on the enhanced image. This can be useful to see what effect a section is having.

Slider Organization

Sliders are organized in a hierarchy.

Some sections have a **Master Fade** slider that controls all the main sliders in that section. This lets you quickly see how the controls in that section affect your image.

Underneath each master slider is a hierarchy of sliders that give you fine control over all aspects of the enhancement.

If a slider has more sub-sliders underneath it, then the slider's label will be a button with a triangle to the left of the label. Press this button to open the sub-sliders.

When you move a slider that has sub-sliders underneath it, the sub-sliders will move too.

When you move a sub-slider, you will also see the parent slider moves too, but to a lesser extent. This is because the parent sliders always show a weighted average of the sliders underneath. This gives a rough indication of the values of the sub-sliders even when the sub-sliders are closed.

Using Sliders

Each slider controls the effect described by it's label.

For most sliders, you increase the effect by moving the slider to the right and decrease the effect by moving the slider to the left. The exception is those sliders that allow negative values and have 0 in the center. For these sliders, move the slider away from the center to increase the effect or back towards the center to decrease the effect.

As you drag a slider, the enhanced image is updated in real-time so you can see what effect it has.

If a slider is at 0, then the effect it controls will make no change to the image.

Sliders with 0 in the center will "snap" to 0, which means they go to 0 if they are moved near 0. If you want to get a value near to 0 but are finding the slider is snapping to 0, you can hold the CTRL key to prevent the slider from snapping to 0.

Instead of dragging a slider, you can click on its number value and use the up/down control to change the slider position, or type a numeric value, or use the up/down cursor keys.

To find out what an individual slider does, hover over it with the mouse.

3.2.5 Face Sculpt Controls

PortraitPro is the only photo editing software that gives you the ability to subtly reshape and beautify facial features, simply by moving sliders.

Some people regard this unique ability of PortraitPro to actually change the shape of the face as going too far when enhancing someone's picture. For those people, the shape sliders can of course be left at 0 and PortraitPro will not change the shape.

However, before dismissing this effect as "cheating", we urge you to try it - you will be amazed that sometimes

a subtle change to the shape can lead to a dramatic improvement to the subject. One good trick is not to do too much - just enough to make the subject look a bit thinner or as if they have been photographed on a really good day!

Sliders

Master Fade Face Shape	This slider is connected to the other sliders in this section that perform general enhancement to the shape of the face and facial features. You will see the other sliders move as this one is moved. The sliders that are not connected to the master fade slider are those that control effects that are likely to work well only on specific faces, such as the lip plumping and eye widening sliders. Enhances the shape of the face. Pressing the Face Shape button opens the following sub-sliders:		
	Forehead	Enhances the shape of the upper head.	
	Jaw	Enhances the shape of the jaw.	
Eyes	Enhances the shape and position of both eyebrows and eyes. Pressing the Eyes button opens the following sub-sliders:		
	Left Eye	Enhances the shape of the left eye only - useful for evening out eye shape and size.	
	Right Eye	Enhances the shape of the right eye only.	
	Eyebrow Shape	Enhances the shape of the eyebrows. Pressing the Eyebrow Shape button opens two sub-sliders that let you control the left and right eyebrow shapes independently.	
	Cross Eyed	Moves the eyes further apart (or closer together).	
Eye Widening		Widens (or narrows) the subject's eyes. Pressing the Eye Widening button opens two sub-sliders that let you widen the left and right eyes independently.	
Mouth Shape		Enhances the overall shape of the mouth. Pressing the Mouth Shape button opens the following sub-sliders:	
	Smile	Changes the mouth shape to make it look like a smile.	
	Upper Lip	Enhances the shape of the upper lip only.	
	Lower Lip	Enhances the shape of the lower lip only.	
	Expression Changes the mouth expression.		

	Blur Lip Line	Blurs the line between the teeth and the lips to prevent a jagged look that can occur when face sculpting. This slider does not appear if the mouth is closed.	
Plump Lips		essing the Plump Lips button opens two sub-sliders that and lower lips independently.	
Nose	Enhances the shape of sub-sliders:	Enhances the shape of the nose. Pressing the Nose button opens the following sub-sliders:	
	Shorten Nose	Shortens (or lengthens) the nose by changing the size of the head.	
	Shorten Philtrum	Shortens (or lengthens) the philtrum, which is the gap between the bottom of the nose and the top of the upper lip, by changing the length of the nose.	
	Slim Tip	Shrinks (or enlarges) the tip of the nose.	
	Slim Nose	Narrows (or widens) the whole nose.	
Neck	Lengthens the neck, wh	Lengthens the neck, which can make the subject look more attractive.	
Lens Correct	effect of increasing the s	When photographs are shot near to the subject, this can have the undesirable effect of increasing the size of the nose and squashing the other features. This slider can correct those problems.	
Head Forward	Moving the head towards the camera can have a flattering effect by pulling up skin near under the jaw. This slider simulates this.		

Restore Glasses' Shape

If the subject is wearing glasses, then there may be visible distortions to the shape of the glasses due to the shape changes that PortraitPro is making around the eyes. To fix this, check the **Restore Glasses' Shape** box, which will reduce any shape changes around the eyes so that the glasses are not distorted.

Example

These pictures show how face sculpting can improve the appearance of a face.





3.2.6 Skin Smoothing Controls

The skin smoothing controls let you selectively remove or reduce wrinkles, spots and other skin defects while retaining the original skin texture. And all this can be done just by moving sliders.

You can also reduce fine shadows and shine.

PortraitPro automatically determines the skin area, but you will get better results if you check and fix the skin area 681.

Sliders

Master Fade	This slider is connected to the other sliders in this section that perform general enhancements to the skin. You will see the other sliders move as this one is moved.	
Around Eyes	next to the outer corners of th	es, and reduces "crows feet", the wrinkles that appear the eyes. Pressing the Around Eyes button opens the you control these enhancements independently:
	Lighten Eye Bags	Reduces the appearance of bags under the eyes by lightening the skin color in the area where eyebags appear. Press the Lighten Eye Bags button to open two subsliders that let you control the left & right eyes independently.
	Smooth Eye Bags	Reduces the appearance of bags under the eyes by lightening the skin color in the area where eyebags appear. Press the Smooth Eye Bags button to open two sub- sliders that let you control the left & right

		eyes independently.
	Smooth Crows Feet	Smooths the areas to the left of the left eye and to the right of the right eye where crows feet appear. Press the Smooth Crows Feet button to open two sub-sliders that let you control the left & right eyes independently.
Imperfections	Subtly removes redness and	d reduces small skin blotchiness within the skin area
	Before	After
Thin Wrinkles	De-emphasizes wrinkles by	making them thinner and lighter within the skin area.
	Before	After
Fine Shadows	Fades away dark specks and	d fine wrinkles within the skin area.
	Before	After
Remove Pores	Removes pores and smooth	ns within the skin area, giving a smooth airbrush effec

	Before	After	
	201010		
Remove Shine	Softens shiny areas	s within the skin area, by making them pinker.	
	Before	After	
Sharpen	Sharpens the skin a	Sharpens the skin area.	
Trim Eyebrows	Removes stray hair	Removes stray hairs from around the eyebrows.	
Around Mouth	Quickly clears up fa	ults such as wrinkles from around the mouth.	
Texture	corrected. This text	This controls how much skin texture to apply in areas where skin texture is being corrected. This texture goes into touch-up brush strokes and areas where the sliders have had an effect. You will need to zoom in the picture to see the effect of changes to the skin texture. Pressing the Texture button opens the following subsliders:	
	Brightness	Finer control over skin texture brightness.	
	Saturation	Finer control over skin texture saturation. The greater the saturation, the more intense the color.	
	Size	Makes the synthetic skin texture pattern larger or smaller.	

Skin texture type.

There are a selection of skin textures to choose from. You will need to zoom in on a skin area to see the effect of changing the skin texture.

Removing Spots

PortraitPro automatically removes spots by default.

You can adjust the degree to which PortraitPro removes spots using the **Spot Removal** drop-down menu at the top of the Skin Controls.

If you find that PortraitPro has not removed a spot, you can manually touch-up an area using the **Touch-Up** brush.

If PortraitPro has removed a spot that you want to keep, you can manually restore it using the Restore brush.

More information about using brush tools 861.

Example

The Before and After pictures below show an example of how wrinkles were removed automatically by PortraitPro:





3.2.7 Skin Lighting & Coloring Controls

PortraitPro lets you change the lighting on the subject's face via simple controls. These controls can provide a very effective way to enhance the appearance of the face.

Note that some of these controls are quite sensitive to the positions of the outlines around the face. If you are not getting a good result, try <u>adjusting the outlines</u> 17 shown over the **before** view so that they line up with the edges of the face.

Note: the sliders and other controls in this section only affect those parts of the picture that are in the skin area 68. Press the View/Edit Skin Area 68 button to change the skin area.

Lighting Direction

The general lighting direction can be changed by moving the circle in the control at the top of this section. Leave it in the center if you don't want to change the lighting direction.

Sliders

Contrast	Changes the lighting contrast.	
Modeling	Relights in a way that makes the subject more attractive.	
Fix Lighting	Corrects defective lighting on the face only.	
Cheekbones	Gives more definition to the cheekbones. Pressing the Cheekbones button opens two sub-sliders that let you change the left and right cheeks independently.	
Left Shadow	Shadows the left side of the face.	
Right Shadow	Shadows the right side of the face.	
Left Kick	Adds a kick light to the left side of the face.	
Right Kick	Adds a kick light to the right side of the face.	
Smokey Eyes	Subtle smokey eyes.	
Pout	Makes the lips appear more pouting.	
Sculpt nose	Adds definition to the nose.	
Skin Color	See the Skin Color sliders description below.	

Skin Color

These are the sliders if you open the Skin Color section.

Skin Color Adjustment (Color Correct and	This slider can do different things depending on the setting of the drop down menu on the left of the slider.	
more)	Color Correct: A very general color correct that will fix badly colored skin.	
	Other options: Will change the skin color to match a particular style of coloring.	
	Two other sliders are affected by the skin color adjustment:	
	Brightness Contrast	This controls how much the slider changes the brightness and contrast (as opposed to just the hue and saturation).
	Color Correct Outside Face	Copies the recoloring that was applied to the face onto the rest of the picture. This will correct the

		white balance of the picture using knowledge about the correct colors of skin.
Temperature	Manually adjusts t	the color of the skin to remove any temperature (red-blue) color
Tint	Manually adjusts t	the color of the skin to remove any tint (green-purple) color cast.
Tan	Gives the skin area a tanned look. Pressing the Tan button opens the following sub-sliders:	
	Saturate	Gives the skin area a richer color.
	Darken	Subtly darkens the skin area.
	Gold	Gives the skin a golden color if moved to the right, or reduces the amount of gold color in the skin if moved to the left.

3.2.8 Makeup Controls

Makeup controls allow you to add realistic looking makeup after your picture has been taken. This can be done to make your subject look better, or just to explore different looks.

To start adding a makeup Element, just slide up the master slider (next to the element name) to increase the opacity of that element. All makeup elements come with sensible defaults that can be altered as described here.

Hair and other objects covering the face: Because makeup shouldn't appear over the top of hair, if there is hair covering any area where makeup is applied, adjust the Hair Area (found in the Hair controls) to paint away makeup in areas where there is hair. (This technique can also be used to mask out makeup when other objects are covering makeup areas, such as hands or glasses)

Profile faces: please note that makeup is not supported for faces that are viewed in profile, so the makeup section will not appear for those faces.

Makeup Elements

Lipstick	Lipstick isn't just for giving the appearance of lipstick, it can also be used to cov faults on the lips (using the coverage slider).	
	Master slider	The master slider controls the opacity of the entire lipstick. All the controls under it are affected by the opacity. Because you won't see any difference to the lipstick when the opacity is at 0, it will automatically jump to 75% when adjusting any of the other controls.

	Texture	Use this to control the material property of the lipstick. The best way to understand this is just to scroll through the different options to see what they do.
	Color	The color of the lipstick is controlled using the brightness slider and the hue and saturation picker underneath. Drag the "plus" around to alter the hue and saturation.
	Shine	This is used to tweak the amount of shine added to the lipstick.
	Coverage	This affects how much of the original shine from the lips is visible. When applying to already shiny lips, a low coverage can result in overly shiny lips. A higher coverage can cover faults in lips better, but can end up looking artificial as the original lighting is discarded.
Mascara	Mascara can be used to dra	aw attention to the eyes.
	Master slider	The master slider controls the opacity of the mascara. All the controls under it are affected by the opacity. Because you won't see any difference to the mascara when the opacity is at 0, it will automatically jump to 75% when adjusting any of the other controls.
	Application	Use this to choose what style the mascara appears in.
	Softness	Because sometimes eyes are slightly out of focus, Portrait Pro measures the focus of the original pictures eyes and tries to match the mascara softness to it. This slider can be used to manually tweak the default focus detection.
	Nudge lashes	Portrait Pro uses the eye markup in the "before" panel to place the mascara. The markup should be placed where the waterline meets the eyeball. Lashes come out of the outside of the waterline, so there is a gap between the markup and the roots of the mascara. However if the head is tilted, the waterline can be larger or smaller. This slider lets you adjust the position of the mascara to compensate in these situations.
	Texture	Adds a texture to the mascara.

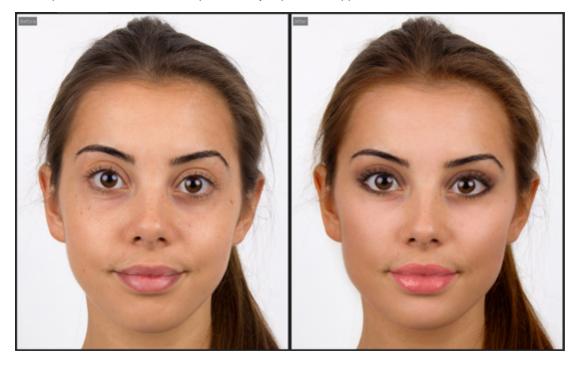
Eyeshadow (upper and lower)	Eyeshadow can be used to draw attention to the eyes.		
,	Master slider	The master slider for the eyeshadow element controls the opacity of the entire eyeshadow. All the controls under it are affected by the opacity. Because you won't see any difference to the eyeshadow when the opacity is at 0, it will automatically jump to 75% when adjusting any of the other controls.	
	Texture	Use this to control the material property of the eyeshadow. The best way to understand this is just to scroll through the different options to see what they do.	
	Color	The color of the eyeshadow is controlled using the brightness slider and the hue and saturation picker underneath. Drag the "plus" around to alter the hue and saturation.	
	Shine	This is used to tweak the amount of shine added to the eyeshadow.	
	Inner/Outer opacity	This is used to change the opacity of the inside or outside parts of the makeup.	
Eyeliner	Eyeliner can be used to draw attention to the eyes.		
	Opacity	Controls the opacity of the eyeliner.	
	Application	Controls the shape of the eyeliner.	
	Texture	Adds a texture to the eyeliner.	
Blusher	Blusher is used to give cheeks a rosy glow.		
	Master slider	The master slider controls the opacity of the blusher. All the controls under it are affected by the opacity. Because you won't see any difference to the blusher when the opacity is at 0, it will automatically jump to 75% when adjusting any of the other controls.	
	Face shape	You can adjust the blusher to flatter different face shapes.	
	Color	The color of the blusher is controlled using the brightness slider and the hue and saturation	

		picker underneath. Drag the "plus" around to alter the hue and saturation.	
Bronzer	Bronzer is way to scul	ot the face while giving a tanned look.	
	Master slider	The master slider controls the opacity of the bronzer. All the controls under it are affected by the opacity. Because you won't see any difference to the bronzer when the opacity is at 0, it will automatically jump to 75% when adjusting any of the other controls.	
	Color	The color of the bronzer is controlled using the brightness slider and the hue and saturation picker underneath. Drag the "plus" around to alter the hue and saturation.	
Highlighter	Highlighter is used to sculpt the face while making it glow.		
	Master slider	The master slider controls the opacity of the highlighter. All the controls under it are affected by the opacity. Because you won't see any difference to the highlighter when the opacity is at 0, it will automatically jump to 75% when adjusting any of the other controls.	
	Color	The color of the highlighter is controlled using the brightness slider and the hue and saturation picker underneath. Drag the "plus" around to alter the hue and saturation.	
Eyebrow Pencil	when using the eyebrow pencil controls, make sure the eyebrow outle correctly positioned over the eyebrows. If they are not correctly position can move them in the "before" view.		
	Master slider	The master slider controls the opacity of the eyebrow pencil. All the controls under it are affected by the opacity. Because you won't see any difference to the eyebrow pencil when the opacity is at 0, it will automatically jump to 75% when adjusting any of the other controls.	
	Color	The color of the eyebrow pencil is controlled using the brightness slider and the hue and saturation picker underneath. Drag the "plus" around to alter the hue and saturation.	
	Left and right	Use this to individually adjust the left and right	

opacity.

Example

These pictures show how makeup can subtly improve the appearance of a face.



3.2.9 Eye Controls

PortraitPro can automatically brighten, whiten and sharpen the eyes. The Eye controls allow you to adjust exactly how much effect you get. You can also change the color of the eyes.

Hair and other objects over eyes: The eye sliders look bad when applied over hair that covers eyes. If there is hair covering the eyes, use the Hair Area brush (found in the Hair controls) to paint away the effect of eye sliders by marking pixels as hair. (This technique can also be used to mask out eye sliders when other objects are covering makeup areas, such as hands or glasses).

Sliders

Master Fade	This slider is connected to some of the other sliders in this section that perform general enhancements to the eyes. You will see the other slide move as this one is moved.	
Whiten Eyes	Whitens and brightens the white part of the eyes. The area affected is	

	controlled by the Whiten	ing Area slider.	
	Whitening takes any colo shade of gray when the	or out of the whites of the eyes leaving them a slider is at the top.	
	Pressing the Whiten Eye whiten the left and right of	es button opens two sub-sliders that let you eyes independently.	
Clean Eyes		ner discolorations in the whites of the eyes. The ed by the Whitening Area slider.	
	Pressing the Clean Eyes the left and right eyes inc	s button opens two sub-sliders that let you clean dependently.	
Whitening Area	Changes the area of the Eyes or Clean Eyes slide	eye that will be whitened or cleaned by the Whiteners.	
		Area button opens two sub-sliders that let you left and right eyes independently.	
Darken Pupil	Darkens the pupil (the b	lack part in the middle of the eye) in the eyes.	
	Pressing the Darken Pu darken the left and right	pil button opens two sub-sliders that let you pupils independently.	
Darken Pupil Size	Use to change the size of the pupil when darkening.		
	Pressing the Darken Pu change the left and right	pil Size button opens two sub-sliders that let you pupils independently.	
Sharpen Eyes	Sharpens the subject's eyes.		
		tyes button opens the following sub-sliders that let of sharpening applied to different parts of the eyes.	
	Upper L Lash	Sharpens the upper left eye lashes.	
	Lower L Lash	Sharpens the lower left eye lashes.	
	Left Eye	Sharpens the left eye.	
	Left Lash Area	Changes the size of the area that the left eye sharpening influences.	
	Upper R Lash	Sharpens the upper right eye lashes.	
	Lower R Lash	Sharpens the lower right eye lashes.	
	Right Eye	Sharpens the right eye.	
	Right Lash Area	Changes the size of the area that the right eye sharpening influences.	

Sharpen Eyebrows	Sharpens the subject's eyebrows.	
	Pressing the Sharpen Eyebrows button opens two sub-sliders that let you sharpen the left and right eyebrows independently.	
Brighten Iris	Brightens or darkens the iris (the colored part of the eye).	
	Pressing the Brighten Iris butto brighten or darken the left and ri	n opens two sub-sliders that let you ight irises independently.
Change Eye Color	Press the Change Eye Color button to open the sub-sliders that let you change the color if the irises.	
	Amount of Change	If this slider is 0, the color of the eyes will be unchanged (the Color and Intensity sliders will be ignored).
		Set this to 100 to set the eye color selected by the Color and Intensity sliders. Lower values will blend between the selected color and the original eye color.
		If this slider is at 0, it is automatically set to 100 whenever the Color or Intensity sliders are moved.
		Press the Amount of Change button to open two sub-sliders that let you set the amount of change for the left and right eyes independently.
	Color	Sets the color of the eyes (provided the Amount of Change slider is not 0).
		Press the Color button to open two sub-sliders that let you set the color for the left and right eyes independently.
	Intensity Sets the intensity of the eye color.	
		Press the Intensity button to open two sub-sliders that let you set the intensity for the left and right eyes independently.
Add Contact Lens	You can choose from a list of contact lens options to be applied to the eye. There is an opacity slider to fade it in and out and a scale slider to change the size.	
Add Eyelid		
Remove Pupil Reflection	This slider blackens the pupil area to remove reflections. This can be	

	used with the Add Deflection drop	a down list to add now ove reflections
		ction button opens two sub-sliders that ons from the left and right pupils
Add Reflection	You can choose from a selection added to the eyes.	of reflection images (catch-lights) to be
Reflection Opacity	You can adjust the opacity of the reflection images. If this is set to 0, the reflection will not appear. If this is set to 100, the reflection is shown at its maximum intensity. If you cannot see the reflection even when this slider is set to 100, it is possible the reflection is outside the eye area. Move the nudge reflections sliders to bring the reflection into view.	
Nudge Reflections	If you have added a reflection to the eye using the Add Reflection drop down list, you can press the Nudge Reflections button to open up sliders that let you move the position of the reflections in the eyes. If you have not added a reflection from the drop down list, these sliders will have no effect.	
	Left Eye Horiz.	Moves the reflection in the left eye horizontally (left & right).
	Left Eye Vert.	Moves the reflection in the left eye vertically (up & down).
	Right Eye Horiz.	Moves the reflection in the right eye horizontally.
	Right Eye Vert.	Moves the reflection in the right eye vertically.

Red Eye Removal

If your photo has "red-eye" (caused by a flash illuminating the insides of your subject's eyes), this can be automatically removed by checking the **Red Eye Removal** box at the top of the Eye controls.

Example

The Before and After pictures below show an example of how the model's eyes were whitened and sharpened automatically by PortraitPro.





3.2.10 Mouth & Nose Controls

PortraitPro automatically whitens the teeth and enhances the color of the lips. The Mouth & Nose controls allow you to adjust these effects to get exactly the look you want.

Sliders

Master Fade	This slider is connected to some of the other sliders in this section that perform general enhancements to the mouth and nose areas. You will see the other sliders move as this one is moved.		
Whiten Teeth		Removes any color from the teeth. The area affected is controlled by the Whiten Area slider. This control is not shown if the mouth is closed.	
Clean Teeth		ne area affected is controlled by the Whiten Area slider. This if the mouth is closed.	
Whiten Area	Changes the teeth a	area affected by the Whiten & Clean Teeth sliders. This control is uth is closed.	
Lip Saturation	Makes the lips more	Makes the lips more colorful.	
Lip Darken	Move this slider to the	Move this slider to the right to darken the lips, or to the left to make them lighter.	
Lip Contrast	Increases the contra	ast within the lip area, giving the lips more impact.	
Sharpen Mouth	Sharpens the outline and details of the mouth. Press the Sharpen Mouth button to open the following sub-sliders that let you control the amount of sharpening applied to the different parts of the mouth independently.		
	Top Lip	Sharpens the top lip only.	
	Teeth	Sharpens the teeth only.	
	Bottom Lip	Sharpens the bottom lip only.	
Nose Contrast	Increases the contra	ast within the nose to draw attention to it.	
Moisten Lips	Adds some shine to	Adds some shine to the lips.	
Lip Hue	Changes the color of the lips.		

Example





3.2.11 Hair Controls

PortraitPro lets you enhance the hair of the subject by moving sliders. Please note that before doing this, it is important to have the hair area set reasonably accurately – see Hair Area 69.

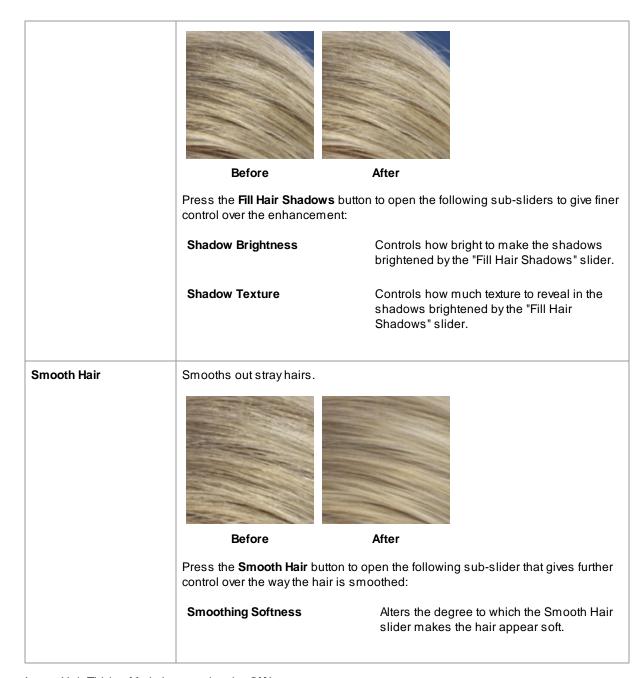
Sliders

Hair Recolor Amount	Controls how much hair recoloring to apply.	
	The color is set by selecting one of the hair patches in the Hair Recolor dropdown list.	
	This slider will be automatically set to 100 if it is at 0 when a hair color is selected in the Hair Recolor drop-down list.	
Shine	Makes the hair more or less shiny.	
Lighten	Makes the hair lighter or darker.	
Redden	Alters the coloring of the hair. Higher values are redder, while negative values tend to make the hair grayer.	
Vibrance	Increasing the vibrance will make the color of the hair more intense.	

Hair Tidying Mode

Further controls are located in Hair Tidying Mode. Click on **Go to Hair Tidying Mode** to access these sliders.

Fill Hair Shadows	Fills out shadows within the hair caused by hair clumping.



Leave Hair Tidying Mode by pressing the **OK** button.

3.2.12 Picture Controls

These controls affect the whole image and allow you to adjust the overall look of the picture, controlling things like the contrast and color temperature.

You can also crop the image using the Crop tool 881.

Sliders

Temperature	Adjusts the color of the wh cast.	ole image to remove any temperature (red-blue) color
Tint	Adjusts the color of the whole image to remove any tint (green-purple) color cast.	
Exposure	Adjusts the overall exposu	re (brightness) of the whole image.
	Pressing the Exposure bu alternative exposure control	tton opens the following sub-slider that provides an ol.
	Color Preserving Exposure	Adjusts the overall exposure (brightness) of the whole image in a way that prevents the color changes that can occur when highlights become blown.
Brightness	Adjusts the brightness of t tones of the image.	he whole image. This control has most effect on the mid-
Smart Contrast		e contrast of the whole image in such a way so as to bring average brightness and color of the image unchanged.
	Pressing the Smart Contrast button opens the following sub-sliders that provide alternative contrast controls:	
	Contrast	Adjusts the overall contrast of the whole image using the standard simple technique.
	Color Preserving Contrast	Adjusts the overall contrast of the whole image in a way that prevents color changes that the standard contrast slider can introduce.
Vibrance		e of the whole image. Increasing the vibrance will make ore intense. Decreasing the vibrance will make the colors
	Pressing the Vibrance but effect:	tton opens the following sub-slider that provides a similar
	Saturation	Adjusts the overall color saturation (color intensity) of the whole image. Vibrance and Saturation are similar effects, the difference is that vibrance has less effect than saturation on colors that are less intense. Neither slider affects areas that are black, white or gray.
Tone Curve	Tone curves are used to change the brightness of an image in a way that allows different amounts of change in areas that have different brightnesses. The Tone Curve slider is connected to several of the sub-sliders that combine to produce an overall brightening effect when the slider is moved to the right, or a darkening effect if the slider is moved to the left.	
	Pressing the Tone Curve b	outton opens the following sub-sliders:

	Fix Flash	Retrieve details in blown out highlights.
	Highlights	Increases or decreases the brightness of highlights.
	Lights	Increases or decreases the brightness of light areas.
	Darks	Increases or decreases the brightness of dark areas.
	Shadows	Increases or decreases the brightness of shadows.
	Blacks	Accentuates black areas.
	Fill Shadows	Brightens just the darker areas of the image, to bring out detail in the shadow areas.
Vignette	The vignette controls let you add a classic vignette effect over the image.	
	Vignette	The main vignette slider controls the opacity of the vignette effect. If this is at 0, no vignette is applied. At 100, the vignette effect will be opaque at the edges.
	Radius	Controls the radius of the oval used to create the vignette effect.
	Color	Sets the color for the vignette.
	Hardness	Sets the size of the soft part of the vignette.

3.2.13 Background

PortraitPro lets you create a mask that shows which part of the picture are background and which are foreground. You can then make changes to just the background area using the controls in the Background section.

The changes you can make to the background include:

- Replace the background with a different image.
- Replace the background with a flat color.
- Replace the background with a color gradient.
- Adjust the brightness, contrast, exposure, color and more of the existing background.
- Blur the existing or replaced background, including adding a depth-of-field effect.

Follow these steps to create and edit the background mask, and set the background image.

Step 1: Create and edit background mask

When you first open the background section in the <u>controls panel</u> 34, the only button in that section is called **Create Mask**.

Before pressing the **Create Mask** button, you should make sure all the faces in the image have been found, and the face outlines correctly shown around them. Press the **Other Faces** button in the toolbar if any faces have not been located properly. This is necessary since PortraitPro will automatically create an initial rough background mask, and to do this it needs to know the location of the faces.

Press the the **Create Mask** button to automatically create the background mask and enter the background mode.

Background mode has two sections, **Background Mask** and **Background Image**. You will start with the **Background Mask** section open. This provides tools to let you edit the background mask 62.

Don't spend much time on the background mask initially. Once the mask is roughly correct, press the **Next** button to open the other section, **Background Image**.

Step 2: Choose or edit background

The controls in this section let you choose what you want to do to the background 66. You can either replace the background or modify the existing one.

Step 3: Go back to refine the background mask

Once the background has been set, go back to the **Background Mask** section and use the tools there to refine the mask.

Note that the accuracy needed for the background mask depends greatly on the change made to the background. If the new background is very similar to the original background, then you usually don't need to be very accurate with the background mask. However, if the new background is very different from the original, then a highly accurate mask will probably be needed.

3.2.13.1 Edit Background Mask

Introduction

The background mask covers the areas of the picture that contain the background. This is the part of the picture that will be affected by the background controls [66].

The controls and tools in the Edit Background Mask section let you set the background mask.

Most of the tools are in pairs, to let you set areas to be background or foreground. Note that although you can view and edit either the background or foreground, there is only one mask. The foreground area is just the inverse of the background and vice versa.

Getting Started

When you first enter the **Edit Background Mask** section, the background mask will have been automatically created. It will usually need to be adjusted to get a good result.

These are the recommended steps when adjusting a newly created mask:

• Use the fill tools to correct any large areas that are wrong.

These tools let you quickly fill large areas by scribbling over them. The area filled automatically extends out to edges detected in the picture.

• Press **Next** (at the bottom right of the controls panel) to open the <u>Choose Background</u> 66 controls, and set the background that you want.

The reason for setting the background you want before getting the mask exactly right, is that the accuracy you need will depend greatly on the change you are making to the background. You can save a lot of time by only fixing the areas that are visibly wrong.

- Press on the Background Mask section header to go back to the Edit Background Mask controls.
- Use the smart brush tools over areas near the edges of the mask that are wrong.

These tools try to automatically determine where the boundary between the background and foreground is within the area painted, so they do not set the entire area painted to be background or foreground.

• Use the background and foreground tools if you have an area that the smart brushes do not work well on.

You can zoom in (using the <u>zoom control</u> 36) and then use the background or foreground brush tools to paint an area.

The other tools can be useful in certain cases. For example, the **Find Detail** tool often works well for stray hairs around the edges of the hair.

If you find colors bleeding through around the edges of the mask, this can sometimes be quickly fixed by using one or more of the **Adjust Whole Mask** sliders.

Mask Tools

The buttons at the top of the controls panel provide 12 different tools that can be used to adjust the background mask.

To use these tools, move the cursor over the image. For most tools, a preview of the effect will be shown while you move the mouse over the image. Press and hold the left mouse button while moving the mouse over the image to apply the tool to the mask.

The size of the brush can be adjusted using the **Brush Size** slider under the tool buttons.

Some of the tools also have a strength setting. When one of these tools is selected, a **Strength** slider will appear under the **Brush Size** slider.

Fill Background	Scribble in areas that should be background. This brush will automatically fill out the area scribbled in. Keyboard shortcut: S
Fill Foreground	Scribble in areas that should be foreground. This brush will automatically fill out the area scribbled in. Keyboard shortcut: D
Smart Background	Sets part of the area painted to background. This tool tries to automatically determine which areas should be set to background by comparing the colors in nearby parts of the image that are foreground and those that are background. Keyboard shortcut: F
Smart Foreground	Sets part of the area painted to foreground. This tool tries to automatically determine which areas should be set to foreground by comparing the colors in nearby parts of the image that are foreground and those that are background. Keyboard shortcut: G
Background	Sets the mask to background. Keyboard shortcut: H

Foreground	Sets the mask to foreground (i.e. not background).
	Keyboard shortcut: J
Expand Background	Makes the background area a little larger. This only has an effect when it is painted over an edge in the mask. The edge will be moved towards the foreground area to make the background area larger.
	Keyboard shortcut: K
Expand Foreground	Makes the foreground area a little larger. This only has an effect when it is painted over an edge in the mask. The edge will be moved towards the background area to make the foreground area larger.
	Keyboard shortcut: L
Soften Mask Edge	Blurs the mask edge. This tool only has an effect if it is painted over an edge in the mask. It can be useful if you don't want a hard edge where the new background starts.
Sharpen Mask Edge	Sharpens the mask edge. This tool also only has an effect if it is painted over an edge in the mask.
Find Hard Edges	This tool can be used to align a mask edge with a hard edge in the original image. This tool only has an effect if it is painted over an edge in the mask. It should be used where the original image has a hard edge, and you want the mask edge to be aligned with that edge. Start by getting the mask roughly right using the other tools, then use this Find Hard Edges tool to align the mask edge exactly with the edge in the original image.
Find Detail	This tool should be used in areas that have lots of fine detail. It tries to automatically set both the foreground and background in the area painted over. This tool is effectively a combination of the Smart Foreground and Smart Background tools.

Mask Views

When editing the mask, it can be viewed in a number of ways to make it easier to see what you are doing.

The view mode can be selected by clicking on one of the buttons that shows a small image of how the mask will be shown when that mode is selected.

As you hover over each button, the name of the mode is shown above the buttons.

Show Result	This is generally the most useful view, since it shows exactly what you will get when you have finished. It shows how the new background will appear on the original image. Keyboard shortcut: 1 (6 for left hand view)
Show Foreground on Color	This shows the foreground of the original image, with the background shown as a flat color. The color used for the background can be selected from the drop down list. This view shows exactly which parts of the

	original image will be unchanged when the background is replaced. Keyboard shortcut: 2 (7 for left hand view)
Show Background on Color	This shows the background of the original image, with the foreground shown as a flat color. The color used for the foreground can be selected from the drop down list. This view can be useful to see if parts of the original image that you want to be in the foreground are currently part of the background. Keyboard shortcut: 3 (8 for left hand view)
Show Mask Overlay	This shows the original image with the background mask overlaid as a semi-transparent color. The color used for the overlay can be selected from the drop down list. Keyboard shortcut: 4 (9 for left hand view)
Show Mask Only	This shows just the mask. The background is shown as white, and the foreground as black. Keyboard shortcut: 5 (0 for left hand view)

It can sometimes be useful to see more than one view of the mask at once. This can be done by selecting the **Dual Views** tab above the image, which shows two views side by side. When this tab is selected, two sets of mask view mode buttons are shown in the controls panel, so that a different view mode can be set in the left and right views.

Adjust Whole Mask

At the bottom of the controls panel, there are three sliders that can be used to quickly make changes to the whole mask.

Note that these sliders all affect just the edges of the mask.

Blur/Sharpen	Move this slider to the left to blur all the edges in the mask. Move this slider to the right to sharpen all the edges in the mask.
Grow/Shrink	Move this slider to the left to grow the background mask (shrinking the foreground). Move this slider to the right to shrink the background mask (growing the foreground).
Shift Edge	Move this slider to the left to move the mask edges inwards. Move this slider to the right to move the mask edges outwards.

Keyboard shortcuts

CTRL	While held, temporarily switches to pan tool. This lets you move the image in the view.
SHIFT	While held, temporarily switches to the opposite tool. This switches from a tool affecting the background to the one performing the same operation on the foreground and vice versa. Also switches between the soften mask

	and sharpen mask tools.
S, D, F, G, H, J, K, L	Switches the current tool. The descriptions of the tools above show which shortcut is for which tool.
1, 2, 3, 4, 5	Changes how the mask is shown. The descriptions of the mask views above show which shortcut is for which view mode. If the Dual Views tab is selected, these keys affect the right view.
6, 7, 8, 9, 0	Changes how the mask in the left view is shown. These keys only have an effect if the Dual Views tab is selected.
[,]	Make the brush size smaller or larger.

3.2.13.2 Choose Background

The controls in this stage let you select what you want to do to the background areas.

Replacement type

The first option in the controls panel lets you select how you want to replace the background area. Depending on which option you select, different controls will be shown under the radio buttons.

The following table shows the replacement options available, and describes the controls available with each.

Flat Color	Replaces the entire background area with a flat color. The color to use can be set using the color selector control. There is also a cross-fade slider that lets you blend between the flat color and the original image. Set this slider to 100 if you want to original background to be entirely replaced with the flat color.
Color Gradient	Replaces the entire background area with a color gradient.
	The gradient is set by two colors and two positions within the image. The colors are set using the color selector controls. The positions of these two colors are shown by circles in the image, which can be dragged to move the color gradient.
	When dragging the color positions in the image, they will snap to various positions such as the edges of the image, or when they are vertically, horizontally or diagonally aligned. To turn off the snap, hold down the ALT key while dragging.
	There is also a cross-fade slider that lets you blend between the gradient color and the original image. Set this slider to 100 if you want to original background to be entirely replaced with the gradient color.
New Background Image	Places a new image over the background.
	Press the Select Image button to bring up a file dialog that lets you

choose the new image. If Open Built-in Backgrounds Folder is checked, then the file dialog will open in the application folder that contains a selection of backgrounds that are provided with PortraitPro. Otherwise, the file dialog will open in the last folder you chose a file from.
Once the new image is loaded, you can position it in the image. A rectangle is shown around the new image. Drag within the rectangle to move it, or drag a corner or edge to resize it. You can also rotate the image by dragging outside the rectangle.
When dragging to reposition the image, it will snap to various positions to help you align it accurately. To turn off the snap, hold down the ALT key while dragging.
There is also a cross-fade slider that lets you blend between the new image and the original image.
Select this option to keep the original background image.
This is useful if you just want to adjust the original background instead of replacing it (see the Adjust Background controls below).

Adjust Background

The background can be adjusted using the **Adjust Background** sliders.

Blur	Blurs the background area.
	If a blur is applied, then the Depth of Field slider becomes enabled, which can be used to simulate a depth of field effect. If the Depth of Field slider is 0, then no depth of field effect is applied.
	The depth of field effect uses the simple assumption that the background is a flat plane receding into the distance. To simulate a focus point and depth of field, a horizontal line along the background is left un-blurred, and the blur increased either side of this until it reaches the blur amount set by the Blur slider. The Depth of Field slider controls the size of the unblurred area (simulating the depth of field of a lens).
	If the Depth of Field slider is greater than zero, then the Focus Plane Position slider becomes enabled, and it can be used to set the height at which the un-blurred line is set, which simulates the distance into the scene that the focus point is set.
Brightness	Brightens or darkens the background area.
Contrast	Increases or decreases the contrast of the background area.
Exposure	Increase or decreases the exposure of the background area.
Flash Recovery	Reduces the brightness of very bright areas that might have been over exposed by a flash.
Blacks	Decreases the brightness of dark areas to enhance the black area in the

	image.
Tone Curves	Open the Tone Curves section to show sliders that let you selectively adjust the brightness of different parts of the image based on their brightness.
Temperature	Adjusts the color temperature of the background. Move the slider left to reduce the color temperature (making it more blue) or to the right to increase the color temperature (making it more yellow).
Tint	Adjusts the color tint of the background. Move the slider to the left to make the image more magenta, or to the right to make it more green.

3.2.14 Skin Area Tools

PortraitPro automatically determines which areas of the picture are skin. This is the area that will be affected by the skin and skin lighting sliders. For some pictures, PortraitPro may not get the skin area exactly right, so you should always check the skin area and fix it if necessary.

To check and fix the skin area, click the **View/Edit Skin Area** button which is at the top of each of the sections that contain sliders that enhance the skin area. These sections are: Skin Smoothing 4th and Skin Lighting & Coloring 4th.

This will switch to the skin area selection tools. The skin area will be shown by default as a translucent blue overlay over the enhanced image. If this color does not make it easy to see the skin area in your picture, you can choose another color from the **Color** drop down list.



If the skin area is wrong, manually adjust it using the Skin Area Brushes 87.

You can also get PortraitPro to recalculate the skin area by clicking on the Recalculate Skin Area button.

Press the **OK** button to return to the slider controls.

3.2.15 Hair Area Tools

PortraitPro automatically finds the area in the image that is hair. This is the area that will be affected by the hair sliders. It is important to get this area fairly accurate otherwise the hair sliders will not work as well as they can.

To check and fix the hair area:

Press the **Show Hair Controls** button to open the Hair 58 section.

Click on the **View/Edit Hair Area** button at the top of the Hair Controls. This will switch to the hair area selection tools. The hair area will be shown as a translucent pink overlay over the enhanced image. If this color does not make it easy to see the hair area in your picture, you can choose another color from the drop down list.



If the hair area is wrong, manually adjust it using the Hair Area Brushes 87).

Press the **OK** button to return to the hair controls.

3.3 Dialogs Reference

This section describes the dialogs in PortraitPro.

Automatic Batch Save Options 70	Studio Max Edition Only 9 Options when using automatic batch processing
Manual Batch 72	Studio Edition Only 9 Controls for using manual batch processing
Select Gender 75	Manual selection of gender and age of a face
Save Image Options 75	Options when saving image as JPEG, TIFF or PNG

General Settings [77]	Settings that control various parts of PortraitPro
Color Settings 79	Color Profile settings (Studio edition only)
Language Settings 81	User interface language setting (Multi-lingual versions only).
Save Sliders 83	Used to save the current slider values.
Manage Saved Sliders 85	Manage the Saved Sliders settings (rename, re-order, or delete).

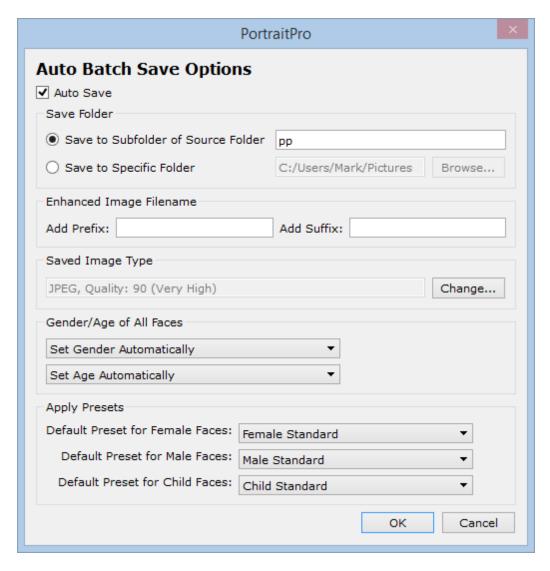
3.3.1 Automatic Batch

Studio Max Edition Only 9

This dialog appears when you start a new automatic batch 15.

You can also bring it up after a batch has started:

- Select the **Change Settings** menu command from the Auto Batch menu.
- Click the **Change Settings** button in the control panel when viewing the automatic batch summary.



Auto Save

If this check-box is checked, then each image will be saved automatically after it has been enhanced. The enhanced image will be saved to the folder set in the **Save Folder** section, and with the named set in the **Enhanced Image Filename** section.

If it is not checked, then the images will be enhanced, but won't be saved out automatically. This can be useful if you want just a few of the images loaded to be saved. To do this, make sure this check-box is not checked when you first load all the images. You can then review all the image and remove those that you don't want. The bring up this panel again and check this box.

Save Folder

The folder where the enhanced images are saved can either be specified exactly, or you can make it a subfolder of the folder where the original image is stored.

To save to the same folder as the original image, select Save to Subfolder of Source Folder and clear the text box next to that option. However, note that PortraitPro will not allow the original image to be overwritten by the enhanced image, so if you set this option, you must also enter either a prefix or suffix in the next section.

Enhanced Image Filename

The enhanced images will be saved with the same filename as the original image unless some text is entered in the prefix or suffix boxes.

If the prefix box is not empty, this is added to the start of the filename.

If the suffix box is not empty, this is added to the end of the filename.

Saved Image Type

Press the Change button to select the file format to use when saving the enhanced images.

Gender/Age of All Faces

This should usually be left on automatic for both gender and age. However, if you know that all the faces in all the images have the same gender or are all in the same age category, then you can set this here to avoid the risk of the automatic gender finder or age finder getting it wrong.

Apply Presets

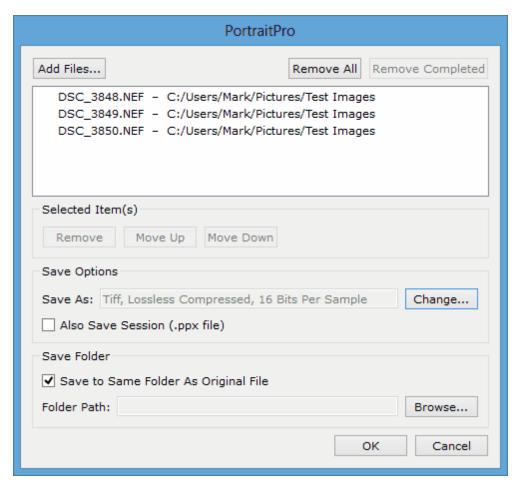
Use the drop-down controls to select which preset to apply to each female, each male and each child face that is enhanced.

You can <u>select a face in the film strip view [15]</u> after it has been processed to view it in the <u>enhanced face stage</u> [17], and then change the preset applied if you want different presets for different faces.

3.3.2 Manual Batch

Studio Edition Only 9

To bring up this dialog, select **File > Open Batch...** menu command.



This dialog lets you set up a list of files to work through. You can also set the save options to use when each file is saved.

Adding Files

To add files to the batch list, press the Add Files button. This brings up a file open dialog that you can use to select the files to add.

The files in the batch are shown in the list at the top of the dialog.

Using the Batch List

When you press the OK button, your changes are saved and the first file in the list that has not already been completed will be opened.

When you have finished enhancing that image, select the **Save And Open Next** command from the File 301 menu. This will save the current image using the options selected, and then automatically open the next file in the list.

If you open the Batch dialog again, you will see a check against the file you have just completed.

The following icons can appear next to the files in the list:

Pending - file is waiting to be processed

✓	Completed - file has been enhanced and saved	
×	Failed - file could not be opened	
U	Skipped - file was closed without saving	

You can reset a file's status back to "pending" by right clicking on the file, and selecting **Reset Status** from the pop-up menu.

Once you have completed all the files in the batch, press the **Remove Completed** button to remove them from the list.

The files in the batch and the batch settings are saved when PortraitPro is closed, so you can carry on working on the files in the batch the next time you run PortraitPro.

Reorganizing the Files

The files will be opened in the order shown in this list. If you want to re-order the files, select one or more files in the list and press the Move Up or Move Down button.

You can also remove the selected items by pressing the **Remove** button. Note that this only removes the files from the list, it does not delete the files from the disk.

To select more than one file in the list, hold down the CTRL key when selecting another file. Alternatively, you can hold down the SHIFT key to add all files between the current file and the one clicked on.

Save Options

Files are saved in the format shown in the Save Options section. Press the **Change** button to bring up a dialog that lets you change the save format.

If you check the **Also Save Session** box, then a PortraitPro session file (.pp extension) will also be saved, which will save the image along with all the point positions and all the slider values. You can open a session file to continue enhancing an image without having to position the face points again. The session file will be saved in the same folder and with the same name as the enhanced image, but it will have a .pp extension.

The files will be saved to the same folder as the original file if **Save to Same Folder As Original File** is checked. If you want to save the enhanced images to a different folder, uncheck the box and enter a path in the **Folder Path** field. You can press the Browse button to bring up a folder dialog that lets you select a folder to save to.

The enhanced image will be saved to a file with the same name as the original file. If you have specified a suffix to add in the <u>File Save Settings</u> 77, this will also be added.

3.3.3 Select Gender

This dialog appears when the gender and age of a face has not been set.



Press the **Female** or **Male** buttons to set the gender (or **Child** if the face is of a young child). This will dismiss the panel and let PortraitPro continue to the next step.

Press the Cancel button if you do not want to set the gender, and this will return to the previous step.

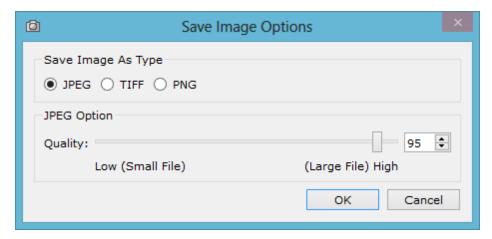
If the dialog was shown automatically when a single face was detected, it will also have the **Discard Outlines** button, in case the face was not detected properly.

This dialog can appear at the following times:

- After loading an image 14, when one face has been found.
- When pressing the **Select** button on a face at the <u>Select Face</u> 181 stage, if the gender for that face is not already set.

3.3.4 Save Image Options

When you save an image using the **File > Save Jpg/Tiff/Png** menu command, the Save Image Options dialog will appear.



This lets you select whether you want to save the image as a JPEG, TIFF or PNG file.

JPEG Format

If you select JPEG, you can control the quality of the image saved. The advantage of choosing a lower quality is that the file size can be much smaller. JPEG is usually the best option if you don't plan to do any more editing of the image after you have saved it.

TIFF Format

Saving an image as a TIFF will usually result in a larger file than saving it as a JPEG. However, TIFF stores the exact image, there is never any loss in quality. This is the best option if you plan to open the image to edit further in another image editor.

TIFF images can be stored either uncompressed or losslessly compressed. The recommended setting is for compressed, because the only reason for not selecting this would be if you wanted to open the TIFF file in another application that did not support compressed TIFFs (although it is unlikely any modern software would not support this format).

PNG Format

PNG is another format that uses lossless compression.

Bits Per Color Sample setting

Studio & Studio Max Editions Only 91

TIFFs and PNGs can store either 8 or 16 bits per color sample (which is 24 or 48 bits per pixel respectively). If you can see artefacts such as banding in the enhanced image, this can usually be fixed by using 16 bits per color sample instead of 8. However, using 16 bits per color samples will generally double the file size compared with 8. Also, not all programs can read images with 16 bits per color sample.

3.3.5 Settings

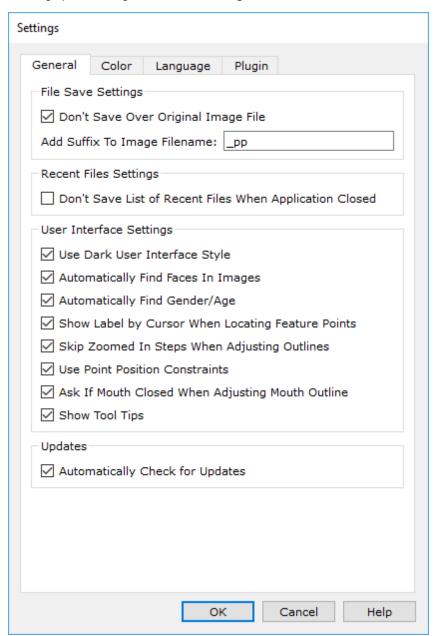
To bring up this dialog, select **File > Settings** menu command.

General 77	General Settings
Color 79	Color Settings

Language 814	Language Settings
Plugin 81	Lets you install the Photoshop filter plug-in that lets PortraitPro be used as a filter from Photoshop.

3.3.5.1 General Settings

To bring up this dialog, select **File > Settings** menu command.



File Save Settings

Don't Save Over Original Image File - check this box and when saving a picture PortraitPro will create a default filename that is different from the original file name.

Add Suffix to Image Filename - with the above option turned on, the new filename for saved files will be the same as the old filename with the text here added to it. By the default the suffix added is "_pp" so for example, if a file called picture.jpg is loaded, then the default saved file would be picture_pp.jpg

Recent Files Settings

Don't Save List Of Recent Files When Application Closed - check this box and no history of files opened will be saved when the application is closed.

User Interface Settings

Use Dark User Interface Style - check this box to use a dark color scheme, or uncheck this box for a more conventional Windows style.

Automatically Find Faces In Images - check this box to have faces automatically found in images when they are opened. If this box is unchecked, you will need to manually locate all faces in your images before they can be enhanced.

Automatically Find Gender/Age - check this box to have the gender and age (adult or child) automatically determined for all faces that are found in an image when it is opened. If this box is unchecked, you will need to manually select the gender and age for each face before it can be enhanced.

Show Label by Cursor When Locating Feature Points - check this box and when placing the main 5 points on the face, the cursor will have extra text next to the points to help you.

Skip Zoomed In Steps When Adjusting Outlines - check this box to skip the steps where the image is zoomed in to the left eye, right eye, and nose & mouth after the first 5 points have been located. Note: this does not affect profile views (where the face is side on).

Use Point Position Constraints - check this box to force some points to lie along particular lines when they are being moved. This can help prevent points from being positioned in the wrong place, although experienced users may get better results if this is turned off.

Ask If Mouth Closed When Adjusting Mouth Outline - check this box and when adjusting the points on the mouth PortraitPro will prompt you with a question about whether the mouth is open or closed. Note that even with this option on, you can press the spacebar to select that the mouth is open and move on to the stage of actually moving the mouth points. After doing this, if the mouth really is closed, just move the lip points together and they will merge to form a closed mouth shape.

Show Tool Tips - uncheck this box to turn off all the tool tips (the pop-up help that appears when you hover the mouse over a control).

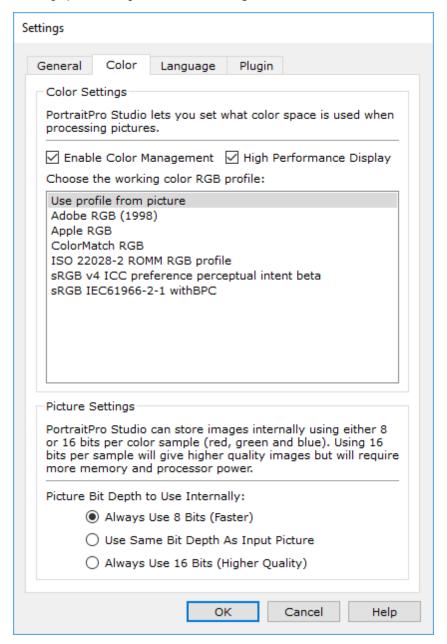
Updates Settings

Automatically Check for Updates - if this is checked, then PortraitPro will periodically check to see if a new version of PortraitPro is available. If an update is available, a button will be shown on the Welcome screen. When you click the update button, your web browser will be opened showing information about the update that is available.

3.3.5.2 Color Settings

Studio & Studio Max Editions Only 91

To bring up this dialog, select **File > Settings** menu command and the Color tab.



Color management helps to ensure that the colors you see on your monitor are as close to how they should appear as possible.

In addition, you can configure what working color profile PortraitPro Studio uses internally. This affects the *color gamut*, which is the range of colors that can be represented.

For maximum speed, select the "High Performance" option. This allows PortraitPro Studio to optimize the use of color profiles for the screen when being used interactively. Regardless of this setting, your chosen working profile will be used when saving files.

You can also configure the *color depth* used by PortraitPro Studio. This is the number of bits used to represent each color sample.

Each pixel consists of 3 color samples (red, green and blue), so:

- 8 bits per color sample is 24 bits per pixel.
- 16 bits per color sample is 48 bits per pixel.

Note: this dialog is only available in the Studio editions of PortraitPro. The standard edition of PortraitPro works with Color Management turned off and 8 bits per color sample. What this means is that colors displayed on the screen may not be accurate, however color profiles are preserved which means that the images saved from PortraitPro will have the same color profiles as the images that were originally loaded. If using these images in other color managed programs the colors will look correct.

An explanation of color management

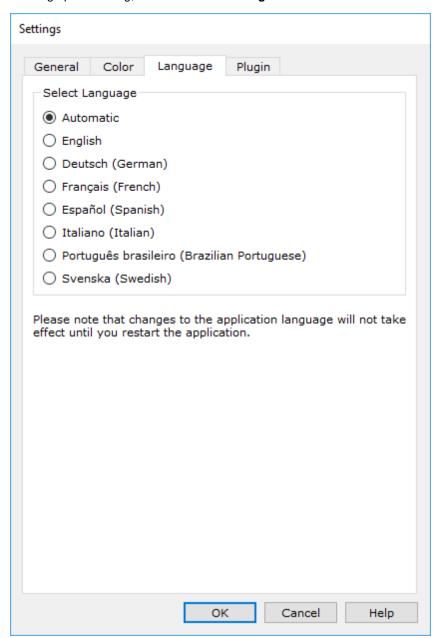
When color management is turned on, PortraitPro will ensure that the colors on the screen are correctly displayed according to the color profile specified in the image and your monitor profile. For the very best results, calibrate your monitor rather than using the profile that is provided by the manufacturer of the monitor.

For example, if you have a picture on your disk that you have saved with an sRGB profile and you also have the same picture saved with an Adobe (1998) profile, then they will be displayed with slightly different colors with color management turned off, but when color management is on they will look the same. In fact with color management on the two pictures could still look slightly different due to out of gamut colors being lost when the images were created, or rounding errors caused by the different color profile conversions in the process of displaying the images. However any changes would be very slight and normally not noticeable.

If you print a lot then a good rule of thumb is to use Adobe (1998) as your working profile, or if you mainly view images on your monitor then sRGB is more suitable. In either case it is best not to convert from one color profile to another without a reason, because during the conversion there may be colors that become out of gamut (i.e. they cannot be represented in the new color space) and so they will be lost, and also rounding errors could be introduced which would appear as color banding over smooth gradients in the image.

3.3.5.3 Language Settings

To bring up this dialog, select the File > Settings menu command and choose the Language tab.

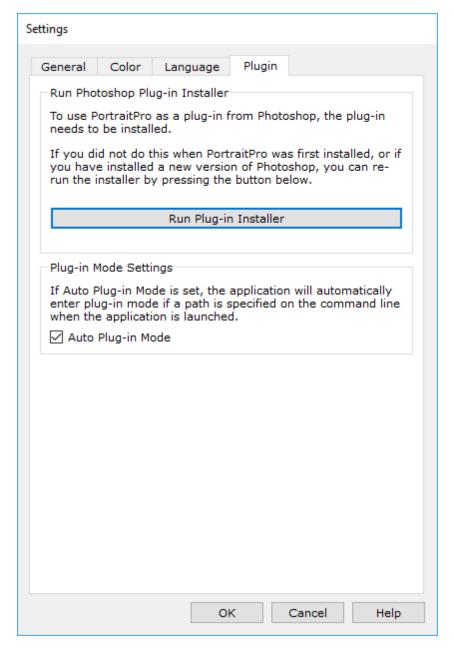


If you select the option *Automatic*, the language will be automatically set to the same as the language of your computer if that language is supported, otherwise English will be selected.

3.3.5.4 Plugin

Studio & Studio Max Editions Only 91

To bring up this dialog, select **File > Settings** menu command and the Plugin tab.



This dialog lets you install the plug-in filter that makes PortraitPro available in Photoshop.

You will have been offered the option to install the plug-in when PortraitPro was installed. This panel lets you re-run the plug-in installer. This lets you install the plug-in if you chose not to install it when PortraitPro was installed, or if you have since installed a new version of Photoshop.

The plug-in installer will automatically detect which version(s) of Photoshop you have installed. You just need to check the box next to each application that has been detected to install the plug-in for that application.

You will also be offered the option to select a folder into which to install the plug-in. This is useful if you want to install the plug-in for other applications that you know are compatible, or if you have an install of Photoshop that was not detected automatically for some reason.

Plug-in Mode Settings

Auto Plug-in Mode - If this is checked, PortraitPro will enter <u>plug-in mode</u> 25 if a path is specified on the command line when launching the application.

3.3.6 Save Preset

To bring up this dialog, press the Save Preset button in the Presets Controls 37).

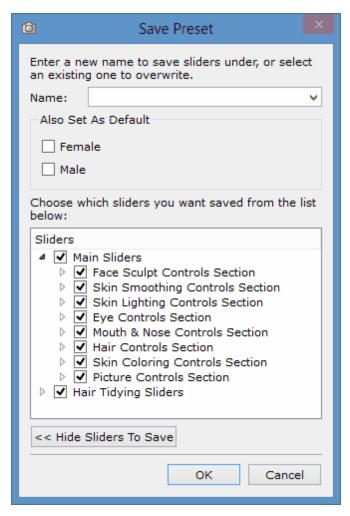


Enter a name, and when you press OK the current slider values will be saved with the other presets.

If you enter the name of an existing preset, it will be replaced.

If you also want to make the current slider values the default for female or male faces, then check the appropriate box before pressing OK.

By default, all slider values are saved. If you want to save just a subset of the sliders, press the **Select Sliders To Save** button. This will expand the dialog as shown below.

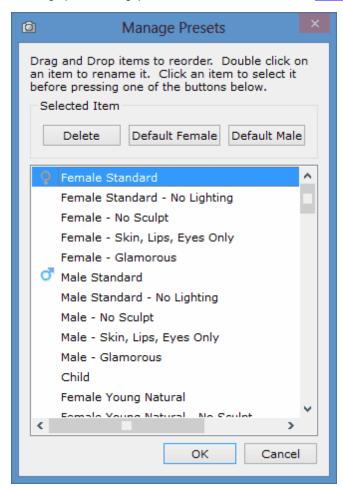


Click in the checkbox next to each slider to toggle between saved (checked) and not saved (unchecked).

If you click in the checkbox of a slider that has sub-sliders, all the sub-sliders will be set to the same.

3.3.7 Manage Presets

To bring up this dialog, press the MANAGE button in the Presets 37 Controls.



This dialog shows all the presets, except the built-in "Reset To Original Image" which cannot be changed.

To rename a preset, double click it's name in the list, then type the new name.

To re-order the presets, you can drag them to new positions in the list.

To delete a preset, click on the one you want to delete so that it is highlighted and then press the **Delete** button.

To set a preset as the initial values to use when a new face is loaded, click on the one you want and then press either the **Default Female** or **Default Male** button.

3.4 Tools Reference

This section describes the tools available in PortraitPro.

These tools are available when enhancing an image 17, and work in the enhanced ("After") image view.

When you change tool, you change what will happen if you click in the enhanced image view.

Each tool has a different cursor shape, so that you can easily see which tool is selected.

Pan Tool 86	Pans the view of the image. This is the default tool if no other tool is selected.
Brush Tools 86	Let you paint in the enhanced image to touch-up or restore spots.
Area Brush Tools 87	Let you paint in the enhanced image to refine the skin or hair areas.
Crop Tool 881	Used to crop the picture.

3.4.1 Pan Tool

The Pan tool is available when you are enhancing an image 17.

The Pan tool is the default tool when no other tool is selected.

To use the Pan tool, click and drag in the enhanced image to change which part of the image is visible.

The Pan tool can be used as an alternative to the Zoom Control 361.

The Pan tool is the only tool that also works in the original image view, if you have the side by side layout selected.

3.4.2 Brush Tools

The brush tools are available when you are <u>enhancing an image</u> 17. They are called brush tools since they work like a paintbrush. You need to move the cursor over the area where you want to "paint" with the brush, then press and hold the left mouse button while you drag the mouse over the area you want to affect.

There are two types of brush tools. This page describes the standard brush tools which are used for making changes to how the skin is enhanced in particular areas. The other type is the <u>Area Brush Tools</u> (87), which are used for selecting the areas where the skin and hair enhancements are made.

Touch-up and Restore Brushes

The following brushes are available from the bar above the main image view.

Touch-Up Brush	Use this to paint over spots or blemishes in the skin that have not been eliminated automatically.
Restore Brush	Use this to paint over spots in the skin that have been removed, but that you would like to keep.

Brush Controls

To select a brush, press the appropriate button.

Press the button again to deselect the brush (goes back to the Pan tool 86).

The brush tools work like a paintbrush. You use them to paint an area on the enhanced image, to which the brush effect is applied.

To use a brush, press the mouse left button while the cursor is in the enhanced image, and drag the mouse while holding the button down. Release the mouse button to finish the brush stroke. The area that the cursor passes over while you do this is the area that you have "brushed".

Brush Size

The brush size controls how big an area is affected by the brush. You can see how big this area is from the size of the cursor circle when using the brush.

Brush Strength

The brush strength (opacity) controls how strongly the brush effect is drawn. A strength of 100 means the full brush effect is applied in one stroke. You can set a smaller strength to make gradual changes.

For example, if you set the strength to 50 when using the Touch-Up Brush, then when you paint over a spot only half of the maximum spot removal effect will be applied. If you release the mouse and paint over the spot again, then 50% more spot removal processing will be applied. This lets you do just enough to remove the spot, but without applying too much effect which might over-blur the surrounding area.

When a brush tool is selected, controls to set the brush size and strength will appear near the button used to select it.

Brush Undo

When you use any brush tool, the last brush stroke can be undone using the <u>Edit Menu</u> 32 Undo command, or by pressing **Control-Z** on the keyboard. Further undo will undo previous brush strokes and other actions that you have performed going back in the history of the current session. After an undo you can also redo to get back where you were from the <u>Edit Menu</u> 32 Redo command or **Control-Y.**

Tablet Support

PortraitPro supports a tablet and stylus. If you have a tablet and stylus you will normally find this easier to use when drawing.

3.4.3 Area Brush Tools

The area brush tools are available when you are enhancing an image 17. The area brush tools are used to adjust the areas where the skin or hair enhancements are made. PortraitPro will automatically select the skin and hair areas, but depending on the picture it may not always get these areas exactly right. The area brush tools are provided to let you manually fix these areas.

The area brush tools are "smart" brushes, in that they will automatically detect the edges of regions.

You will see when you select an area brush tool that the position of the brush is shown by two circles. The outer circle is the area where the brush will be applied. The inner area is the "detector" region. When you paint with the brush, the detector region is painted as normal. The region between the inner circle and the outer circle will only be painted for areas which are a similar color to the color in the inner region. This means that if you are painting along an edge, all you need to do is keep the detector region completely inside the area you are painting, and the brush will automatically paint up to the edge but not beyond it, even if the outer circle of the brush goes beyond the edge.

While you are painting with a smart area brush, you can press and hold the ALT key to lock the position of the detector. This is very useful when painting very fine detail such as strands of hair.

Skin Brushes

To view or fix the skin area [68], open the Skin Smoothing [44] or Skin Lighting & Coloring [47] section, and then press the View/Edit Skin Mask button.

Extend	Lets you add to the area that will be treated as skin during enhancement.
	Use this to paint over areas of the photo that are skin, but that have not been automatically detected as skin.
Cut Back	Lets you fix areas that should not be treated as skin during enhancement. Use this to paint over areas of the photo that are not skin, but that have been automatically detected as skin.

Hair Brushes

To view or fix the hair area [69], open the Hair [58] section, and then press the View/Edit Hair Mask button.

Extend	Lets you add to the area that will be treated as hair during enhancement. Use this to paint over areas of the photo that are hair, but that have not been automatically detected as hair.
Cut Back	Lets you fix areas that should not be treated as hair during enhancement. Use this to paint over areas of the photo that are not hair, but that have been automatically detected as hair.

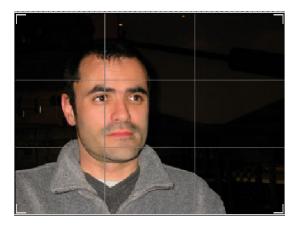
3.4.4 Crop Tool

The Crop tool is available when you are enhancing an image 17.

To select the Crop tool, press the Crop tool button in the Picture Controls 59 section.

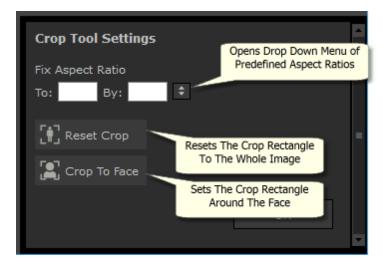
The Crop tool is used to adjust which area of the whole picture you are going to use for your portrait. You may need to do this to cut out distractions, so that the portrait focuses on the person in the picture. When you crop you don't actually lose anything from the picture, you just change the area displayed and you can always come back and re-adjust the crop if you have got it wrong.

Upon opening the tool, the crop grid will be overlaid on your picture.



This grid shows the part of the picture that will be displayed, divided into thirds for reference. Adjust the grid by clicking and holding on any point on the grid and dragging it to the position you want.

Once you are happy with the way the crop looks, click on **Commit** to make the changes. If you want to cancel the changes you have just made, click on **Discard**.



TIP: Professional photographers will usually place the eyes or the mouth in a portrait on the "third" lines. This gives a more pleasing balance to the picture.

You can also fix the aspect ratio of the crop using the **Fix Aspect Ratio** function in the crop control panel. For example you may want to print out a 6x9 inch picture (this is a standard photographic print size), so want to work in this aspect ratio. To do this set the Fix Aspect Ratio values by clicking in the To: and By: boxes and entering the ratio you want. Once you have done this the crop grid will automatically stay in the that ratio as you drag it around.

3.5 Plug-in Installation Guide

Studio & Studio Max Editions Only 91

Installing the PortraitPro Photoshop Plug-in

In the Studio & Studio Max editions of PortraitPro, you have the option to use PortraitPro as a <u>plug-in 25</u> from Photoshop and other compatible photo editing suites.

This option is available to install on the Installation Complete screen of the Studio & Studio Max editions.

To begin the plug-in installation, click **Finish** on the Installation Complete screen with the **Launch Photoshop Plug-in Installer** check-box checked.

The installer will be signed by Anthropics Technology Ltd. Select **Continue** to progress to the installer.

The language select screen will appear. Select your language and click **OK** to continue.

The Welcome Screen will appear, click **Next >** to move onto the next screen.

The **Select Install Location** screen lets you select the programs you want the plug-in to be installed into. The installer will automatically detect installed software that is compatible with the plug-in and display it. Check the detected software boxes to install the plug-in for that program. You can also manually select the installation path by checking the **Choose Install Path Manually** box, which will allow you to install the plug-in to a specific folder. Once you have selected the options you require, click **Next >** to progress to the next screen.

If you selected **Choose Install Path Manually** in the **Select Install Location** screen, you will be taken to the **Plug-in Destination Folder** screen. You will be able to select the folder of any supported program that the plug-in has not automatically detected. Click **Browse** and select the plug-in folder of the program that you would like the PortraitPro plug-in installed to. Then click **Next** >.

On this screen you are prompted to select the version of the plug-in you want to be installed. The version should match the program you are installing the plug-in into. For 32-bit applications, select the 32-bit plug-in and the 64-bit plug-in for 64-bit applications. When you have made your selection, click **Next** >.

Clicking Install on this screen will install the PortraitPro plug-in into the chosen programs.

(Note: The plug-in can be installed from PortraitPro at any time under **File> Settings > Plug-in > Run Plug-in Installer**).

Re-installing plug-ins

If you did not install the plug-ins when PortraitPro was installed, perhaps because you did not have the other application already installed at that time, you can install the plug-in later.

To do this, go the Plugin Settings 81 dialog, from where you can re-run the plugins installer.

Troubleshooting

If the PortraitPro plug-in does not appear in Photoshop (or other compatible application), it may not have installed correctly. This can be caused by the plug-in being installed into the wrong folder.

To fix this, you need to find the correct folder for the plug-in to be installed into. Usually, the plug-in install location is "C:\Program Files\<APPLICATION-NAME>\Plug-ins" for example, "C:\Program Files\Adobe Photoshop CC\Plug-ins\". Once you have found the correct folder, run the plug-in Installer from the Plugin Settings 8 dialog, and select the "Choose Install Path Manually" option.

3.6 Third Party Credits

PortraitPro uses a number of third-party libraries, which are acknowledged here. We offer our thanks to the authors for providing these valuable resources.

dcraw

RAW image reading is provided by dcraw.

Copyright 1997-2012 by Dave Coffin, dcoffin a cybercom o net

tifflib

TIFF image reading and writing is provided by libtiff.

```
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Copyright (c) 1991-1997 Silicon Graphics, Inc.
```

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jpeglib

JPEG image reading and writing is provided by jpegtiff.

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pnglib

PNG image reading and writing is provided by pnglib.

zlib

Zlib compression support is provided by zlib.

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Adobe DNG SDK

DNG reading is provided by the Adobe DNG SDK.

Lossless JPEG code adapted from:

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Adobe XMP SDK

The Adobe XMP SDK is used by the Adobe DNG SDK

Copyright 2009 Adobe Systems Incorporated and others. All rights reserved. The original version of this source code may be found at http://adobe.com.

Icms library

ICC color profile handling is provided by Icms.

Little CMS

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OpenCV

Automatic feature finding makes use of the OpenCV library.

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For Open Source Computer Vision Library

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Machine Learning Framework

A machine learning framework is provided by Darwin.

DARWIN: A FRAMEWORK FOR MACHINE LEARNING RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

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Boost

General classes are provided by boost.

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Delaunay Triangulation

A delaunay triangulation function is provided by Ken Clarkson, AT&T

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3.7 Supported File Types

PortraitPro can read and write the following types of files:

Туре	Extension	Description
JPEG	.jpg; .jpeg	Image file type that uses lossy compression
TIFF	.tif; .tiff	Image file type that is uncompressed or uses loss-less compression Note: TIFF files containing images that have 16 bits per color sample (48 bits per pixel) are only supported in the Studio edition.
PNG	.png	Another common image file format Note: PNG files containing images that have 16 bits per color sample (48 bits per pixel) are only supported in the Studio edition.
PPX	.ppx	Proprietary file type used by PortraitPro to store a session

Studio Editions

In addition, PortraitPro Studio and Studio Max editions supports reading the following camera RAW files:

Manufacturer	Туре
Adobe	.dng
ARRI	.ari
Canon	.crw; .cr2
Epson	.erf
Fuji	.raf
Imacon	.fff
Kodak	.tif; .kdc; .dcr
Mamiya	.mef; .mos
Minolta	.mrw
Nikon	.nef
Olympus	.orf

Panasonic	.raw; .rw2
Pentax	.ptx; .pef
Phase One	.tif; .iiq
Red	.r3d
QuickTake	.qtk
Sony	.arw; .srf; .sr2

3.8 Keyboard Shortcuts

PortraitPro provides the following keyboard shortcuts at the various stages of the application.

Menu Commands

CTRL+O	File > Open command.
F4	Studio Edition Only 91
	File > Open Batch command.
CTRL+S	File > Save command.
CTRL+W	File > Close command.
CTRL+E	File > Enhance Another Face In This Photo command.
CTRL+Z	Edit > Undo command.
CTRL+Y	Edit > Redo command.

Start Screen

SPACE BAR	Brings up File Open dialog to let you select the file to open.
-----------	--

Select Gender

f	Sets face as female , then goes to Locate Features step.
m	Sets face as male , then goes to Locate Features step.

Locate Features

No keyboard shortcuts

Adjust Outline

SPACE BAR	Goes to the next feature to adjust.
	Skip to the end of the Adjust Outline stage.

Enhance Photo

+	Zoom in.
-	Zoom out.
ENTER (while held)	Flips enhanced image view to show original image.
а	Shows/Hides Skin Area.
t	Selects Touch-Up tool.
r	Selects Restore tool.
S	Selects Extend Skin Area tool.
d	Selects Cut Back Skin Area tool.
h	Selects Extend Hair Area tool.
j	Selects Cut Back Hair Area tool.
С	Selects Crop tool.
[Make brush radius smaller (when a brush tool 86) is selected).
]	Make brush radius larger (when a brush tool is selected).
0-9	Change brush strength (when touch-up or restore brush tool is selected).
ESC	De-selects the currently selected tool.
SPACE BAR (while held)	When a brush tool is selected, temporarily switches to the pan tool.
SHIFT (while held)	When a brush tool is selected, temporarily switches to the opposite brush.
ALT (while held)	When a smart brush is selected, temporarily locks the detector. This is useful when brush fine detail such as strands of hair.
F2	Brings up the Save Preset 83 dialog.
F3	Brings up the <u>Save Snapshot</u> अभे dialog.
F4	Selects the Reset to Original preset, which sets the controls to leave the image unchanged.
F7	Zooms the view to show the whole image.
F8	Zooms the view to show the current face.
F9	Selects the Controls 40 tab in the controls panel.
F10	Selects the Presets 37 tab in the controls panel.

F11 Selects the Snapshots 39 tab in the controls panel.

Index

- 1 -

1:1 button 36

- A -

adjust outline 22 aspect ratio 88 automatic batch 15

- B -

background replacement 61 bits per sample 76, 79 brightness slider 59 brush tools 86

- C -

color settings dialog 76, 79 contrast slider 59 controls panel 34 crop tool 88 cut back skin mask tool 87

- D -

default settings 37 delete presets 85 docking controls panel 34

- E -

edit menu 32
enhance image 17
enhance skin only 18
extend skin mask tool 87
eye sliders 53

- F -

face button 36
face sculpt sliders 41
file extensions 95
file menu 30
file types 95
fit button 36

flipping between enhanced and original 34

- G -

gender 75 group shots 27

- H -

hair area 69 hair sliders 58 help menu 33

- | -

image orientation 18introduction 6

- J -

jpeg 75

- K -

keyboard shortcuts 96

- L -

language dialog 81

- M -

manage presets dialog 85 mouth sliders 57 multiple faces 27 - N -

navigator 36

- 0 -

opacity (brush) 86 open image 14

- P -

pan tool 86 picture sliders 59 png 75 presets 37

- Q -

quick start guide 7

- R -

radius (brush) 86
raw images 95
red eye removal 53
rename presets 85
re-order presets 85
restore tool 44
rotate image 18

- S -

save image options 75 save preset dialog 83 saved sliders 37 select gender 75 session 30 shape sliders 41 skin area 68 skin coloring controls 47 skin lighting 47 skin sliders 44 sliders snapshots 39 start 6

- T -

tiff 75 touch-up tool 44

- V -

view after only 34 view before and after 34 view menu 33 view/edit skin area 68 vignette 59

- Z -

zoom control 36